

Statistical Tables

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Acronyms and Abbreviations

NPISHs	Non-profit institutions serving households
US	United States
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
EMDEs	Emerging Market and Developing Economies
IMF	International Monetary Fund
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
FBM-KLCI	Financial Times Stock Exchange (FTSE) Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index
MSIC	Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
PT3	Pentaksiran Tingkatan 3
PMR	Penilaian Menengah Rendah
SRP	Sijil Rendah Pelajaran
LCE	Lower Certificate of Education
SPM	Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia
MCE	Malaysian Certificate of Education
STPM	Sijil Tinggi Pelajaran Malaysia
MHSC	Malaysian Higher School Certificate
n.a.	Not available
cont'd	Continued
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified
etc.	et cetera

1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS

Malaysia

Indicator	2020	2021	2022	2023 ¹⁰	2024 ¹¹
Demographic Statistics					
Population ¹ ('000)					
Total	32,447	32,576	32,698	33,402	34,059
Male	16,966	17,001	17,040	17,472	17,883
Female	15,481	15,576	15,658	15,930	16,176
Sex ratio ²	110	109	109	110	111
Population density (per square kilometre)	98	99	99	101	103
Dependency ratio (%)					
Total ³	44.3	44.1	43.7	43.1	42.5
Young age ⁴	34.6	34.0	33.3	32.4	31.6
Old age ⁵	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.9
Life expectancy at birth ¹					
Total	74.7	74.0	73.8 ¹⁰	74.8 ¹¹	n.a.
Male	72.5	71.8	71.5 ¹⁰	72.5 ¹¹	n.a.
Female	77.2	76.5	76.4 ¹⁰	77.4 ¹¹	n.a.
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Education					
Primary school enrolment rate ⁶ (%)	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.7	99.1
Secondary school enrolment rate ⁷ (%)	92.5	92.4	92.5	93.5	93.6
Higher education institutions enrolment ⁸	1,323,449	1,224,098	1,207,593	1,202,202	n.a.
Pupil-teacher ratio					
Primary schools	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.4
Secondary schools	11.2	11.0	11.5	11.3	11.5
Literacy rate ⁹ (%)	96.0	96.3	97.0	97.1	97.5

¹ Year 2020 to 2023: Current Population Estimates based on the 2020 Population and Housing Census

² The number of males per 100 females

³ The ratio of the number of persons aged 0-14 years and 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

⁴ The ratio of the number of persons aged 0-14 years to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

⁵ The ratio of the number of persons aged 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

⁶ Percentage of school aged children between 6+ and 11+ years at primary level in Government and private schools

⁷ Percentage of school aged children between 12+ and 16+ years at secondary level in Government and private schools

⁸ Includes public university, private higher education institutions, polytechnic and community college

⁹ Aged 15 years and above with formal education, excluding non-Malaysian citizens

¹⁰ Preliminary

¹¹ Estimate

1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS (cont'd)

Malaysia

Indicator	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Health					
Population per doctor	482	441	420	412	406
Official beds strength in public sector ¹²	46,988	48,305	49,781	49,981	51,100
Information Technology					
Mobile-cellular penetration rate per 100 inhabitants (%)	135.4	133.6	144.0	145.3	148.7
Mobile-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants (%)	123.7	118.7	126.4	131.0	134.5
Infrastructure					
Rural electricity coverage (% of housing unit)	97.0	97.4	97.5	97.8	98.3
Electricity index	119.2	114.8	117.5	124.0	126.4
	2012	2014	2016	2019	2022
Poverty Structure¹³					
Incidence of absolute poverty (% of households)					
Total	1.7	0.6	0.4	5.6	6.2
Urban	1.0	0.3	0.2	3.8	4.5
Rural	3.4	1.6	1.0	12.4	12.0
Incidence of relative poverty (% of households)					
Total	19.2	15.6	15.9	16.9	16.6
Urban	17.9	13.7	11.1	12.8	11.9
Rural	15.1	14.4	33.0	33.2	33.3

¹² Comprising Ministry of Health (MOH) hospitals (includes special medical institutions) and non-MOH hospitals (university hospitals and military hospitals)

¹³ Based on Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey year
Starting 2019, data is based on 2019 methodology Poverty Line Income (PLI)

Source: Department of Statistics; Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission; Ministry of Education; Ministry of Higher Education; Ministry of Health and Ministry of Rural and Regional Development, Malaysia

2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita ¹ (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ² (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports ³ (USD billion)	Imports ⁴ (USD billion)
Advanced Economies								
2021	5.7	57,909.9	3.1	5.6	546.3	-	17,369.5	16,935.8
2022	2.6	63,336.4	7.3	4.5	-193.9	-	19,069.8	19,231.3
2023	1.7	66,358.9	4.6	4.4	286.8	-	19,063.5	18,721.5
2024 ⁵	1.7	68,850.9	2.7	4.6	439.9	-	19,714.6	19,253.6
2025⁶	1.8	71,055.1	2.1	4.7	449.5	-	20,499.0	20,000.0
United States								
2021	5.8	70,995.8	4.7	5.4	-831.4	251.6	1,754.3	2,935.3
2022	1.9	77,191.9	8.0	3.6	-971.6	242.7	2,064.3	3,371.8
2023	2.5	81,632.3	4.1	3.6	-812.7	245.2	2,019.5	3,172.5
2024 ⁵	2.6	85,372.7	2.9	4.0	-732.6	-	-	-
2025⁶	1.9	87,978.5	2.0	4.2	-758.4	-	-	-
Euro Area								
2021	5.9	-	2.6	7.7	416.8	1,220.8	5,494.5	5,342.0
2022	3.4	-	8.4	6.7	-77.6	1,208.6	5,946.4	6,187.6
2023	0.5	-	5.4	6.5	289.2	1,281.7	5,913.5	5,777.6
2024 ⁵	0.9	-	2.4	6.6	368.2	-	-	-
2025⁶	1.5	-	2.1	6.4	384.4	-	-	-
Singapore								
2021	9.7	79,601.4	2.3	2.7	86.1	417.9	457.4	406.2
2022	3.8	88,428.7	6.1	2.1	89.7	289.5	515.8	514.9
2023	1.1	84,734.3	4.8	1.9	99.1	351.0	476.3	423.4
2024 ⁵	2.1	88,446.9	3.0	1.9	94.8	-	-	-
2025⁶	2.3	91,685.2	2.5	1.9	97.7	-	-	-
Republic of Korea								
2021	4.3	35,125.5	2.5	3.7	85.2	463.1	644.4	615.1
2022	2.6	32,394.7	5.1	2.9	25.8	423.2	683.6	731.4
2023	1.4	33,192.1	3.6	2.7	35.5	420.1	632.2	642.6
2024 ⁵	2.5	34,165.0	2.5	3.0	50.4	-	-	-
2025⁶	2.2	35,785.1	2.0	3.1	62.9	-	-	-
Japan								
2021	2.6	40,114.3	-0.2	2.8	196.4	1,448.1	756.0	769.0
2022	1.0	34,004.7	2.5	2.6	84.5	1,272.7	746.8	897.2
2023	1.9	33,805.9	3.3	2.6	144.7	1,336.3	717.3	785.6
2024 ⁵	0.7	33,138.2	2.2	2.5	142.6	-	-	-
2025⁶	1.0	34,921.6	2.1	2.5	149.7	-	-	-
EMDEs								
2021	7.0	12,924.4	5.9	-	372.3	-	10,717.8	10,111.5
2022	4.1	14,246.7	9.8	-	648.6	-	12,369.9	11,437.6
2023	4.4	15,310.6	8.3	-	277.1	-	11,809.6	11,312.0
2024 ⁵	4.3	16,165.7	8.2	-	128.5	-	12,319.4	11,913.9
2025⁶	4.3	16,960.7	6.0	-	104.5	-	12,847.0	12,447.3

2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES (cont'd)

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita ¹ (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ² (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports ³ (USD billion)	Imports ⁴ (USD billion)
China								
2021	8.4	12,572.1	0.9	5.1	352.9	3,606.2	3,316.0	2,679.4
2022	3.0	12,642.9	2.0	5.5	401.9	3,466.8	3,544.4	2,706.5
2023	5.2	12,513.9	0.2	5.2	264.2	3,610.0	3,380.0	2,556.8
2024 ⁵	5.0	13,136.5	1.0	5.1	235.7	-	-	-
2025⁶	4.5	14,037.3	2.0	5.1	275.5	-	-	-
India								
2021	9.7	2,250.2	5.5	-	-38.7	635.3	395.4	573.1
2022	7.0	2,366.3	6.7	-	-67.0	564.7	453.4	720.4
2023	8.2	2,500.4	5.4	-	-43.1	626.3	432.0	672.7
2024 ⁵	7.0	2,730.8	4.6	-	-55.1	-	-	-
2025⁶	6.5	2,983.5	4.2	-	-69.2	-	-	-
ASEAN-5⁷								
2021	4.1	15,441.7	2.0	-	88.0	-	-	-
2022	5.5	17,270.6	4.8	-	81.4	-	-	-
2023	4.1	18,450.3	3.5	-	97.9	-	-	-
2024 ⁵	4.5	19,565.2	2.5	-	91.1	-	-	-
2025⁶	4.6	20,643.2	2.4	-	93.3	-	-	-
Indonesia								
2021	3.7	4,358.2	1.6	6.5	3.5	144.9	231.5	196.2
2022	5.3	4,799.1	4.1	5.9	13.2	137.2	292.0	237.4
2023	5.0	4,942.4	3.7	5.3	-1.6	146.4	258.9	221.9
2024 ⁵	5.0	5,271.0	2.6	5.2	-13.2	-	-	-
2025⁶	5.1	5,713.9	2.6	5.1	-20.5	-	-	-
Malaysia								
2021	3.3	11,474.1	2.5	4.6	14.5	116.9	299.3	238.2
2022	8.9	12,465.7	3.3	3.9	13.0	114.6	351.9	293.7
2023	3.6	11,966.6	2.5	3.4	6.2	113.5	312.7	265.4
2024 ⁵	4.8 – 5.3	12,205.1 ¹¹	1.5 – 2.5	3.2	4.1 ¹⁰	119.7 ⁹	211.9 ⁸	195.3 ⁸
2025⁶	4.5 – 5.5	12,952.8¹¹	2.0 – 3.5	3.1	10.5	-	334.3	306.3

¹ Expressed in current USD price except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) dollars per person)

² Composites for the country groups are averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries

³ Expressed in Exports of Merchandise only except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Exports of Merchandise and Services)

⁴ Expressed in Imports of Merchandise only except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Exports of Merchandise and Services)

⁵ Estimate

⁶ Forecast

⁷ Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand and Viet Nam

⁸ January to August 2024

⁹ As at 30 September 2024

¹⁰ January to June 2024

¹¹ USD rate is the average for period of January to August 2024 at RM4.6829/USD. Data is sourced from BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (August 2024)

Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook (April and July 2024); IMF Database; World Trade Organization Trade Statistics; Department of Statistics; Bank Negara Malaysia and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

at constant 2015 prices, Malaysia
RM million

Kind of Economic Activity	2021	2022	2023 ²	2024 ³	2025 ⁴
Agriculture	98,843 (-0.3)	100,082 (1.3)	100,812 (0.7)	102,780 (2.0)	104,769 (1.9)
Mining and quarrying	93,717 (0.9)	97,001 (3.5)	97,513 (0.5)	99,706 (2.2)	98,671 (-1.0)
Manufacturing	336,724 (9.5)	364,124 (8.1)	366,694 (0.7)	381,881 (4.1)	399,089 (4.5)
Construction	50,839 (-5.2)	53,426 (5.1)	56,659 (6.1)	64,672 (14.1)	70,770 (9.4)
Services	795,116 (2.2)	882,723 (11.0)	927,904 (5.1)	976,966 (5.3)	1,030,826 (5.5)
Utilities	39,021 (2.8)	40,358 (3.4)	41,411 (2.6)	43,209 (4.3)	45,772 (5.9)
Wholesale and retail trade	233,686 (2.2)	265,813 (13.7)	281,372 (5.9)	293,007 (4.1)	306,872 (4.7)
Food & beverages and accommodation	32,622 (-10.7)	43,927 (34.7)	47,305 (7.7)	50,042 (5.8)	53,155 (6.2)
Transportation and storage	42,603 (1.2)	55,148 (29.4)	62,782 (13.8)	69,426 (10.6)	76,626 (10.4)
Information and communication	94,600 (6.1)	99,283 (5.0)	102,828 (3.6)	105,988 (3.1)	108,775 (2.6)
Finance and insurance	105,772 (10.1)	106,631 (0.8)	104,188 (-2.3)	110,078 (5.7)	115,271 (4.7)
Real estate and business services	53,420 (-9.1)	65,558 (22.7)	71,264 (8.7)	77,367 (8.6)	82,251 (6.3)
Other services ¹	61,910 (-3.0)	68,570 (10.8)	72,886 (6.3)	76,807 (5.4)	80,972 (5.4)
Government services	131,482 (5.4)	137,435 (4.5)	143,868 (4.7)	151,042 (5.0)	161,132 (6.7)
(+) Import duties	15,642 (1.9)	16,784 (7.3)	18,392 (9.6)	19,076 (3.7)	19,916 (4.4)
GDP at purchasers' prices	1,390,882 (3.3)	1,514,139 (8.9)	1,567,974 (3.6)	1,645,080 (4.8 - 5.3)	1,724,041 (4.5 - 5.5)

¹ Owner occupied dwellings, community, social and personal services, private non-profit services to households and domestic services of households

² Preliminary

³ Estimate

⁴ Forecast

Note: Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.2. INDEX OF SERVICES

2015 = 100, Malaysia

	Weights (%)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹
		Annual Change (%)				
Services	100.0	-7.9	1.6	14.4	5.6	5.6
Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation	45.2	-9.6	0.5	17.2	5.9	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade	37.9	-6.1	2.3	14.3	5.6	4.3
Food and beverages	5.7	-20.4	-8.3	24.3	2.5	3.9
Accommodation	1.6	-49.8	-25.2	140.7	26.2	12.2
Business services and finance	26.8	-4.0	2.6	9.3	2.9	6.9
Finance and insurance	16.0	2.6	9.9	1.0	-1.7	5.4
Professional, scientific & technical and administrative & support services	7.2	-10.3	-6.7	22.2	11.1	8.5
Real estate	3.6	-17.9	-12.8	31.1	6.5	10.3
Information & communication and transportation & storage	21.9	-5.4	5.0	14.1	7.2	6.0
Information and communication	12.9	5.7	6.5	5.1	3.6	3.0
Transportation and storage	9.0	-22.5	1.8	33.7	13.6	10.8
Other services	6.1	-21.8	-8.7	19.7	9.7	7.1
Arts, entertainment & recreation and personal services & other activities	2.6	-41.3	-28.1	52.9	10.9	4.7
Private education	1.9	-7.5	-5.6	7.3	7.5	7.6
Private health	1.6	-6.7	7.6	9.5	10.8	8.9

¹ January to June 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.3. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX

2015 = 100, Malaysia

Subsector	Weights (%)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹
		Annual Change (%)				
Total Industrial Production	100.00	-4.1	7.4	6.9	0.7	4.1
Mining	25.14	-8.9	1.5	2.9	0.2	2.9
Electricity	6.61	-3.5	2.5	4.5	2.0	7.1
Manufacturing	68.25	-2.7	9.5	8.2	0.7	4.1
Export-oriented industries	45.82	-0.7	11.6	7.0	-1.1	3.1
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	3.71	-3.9	-8.4	-1.8	4.4	1.6
Manufacture of textiles	0.58	-13.2	13.3	4.3	-4.7	3.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel	0.60	-11.4	1.6	2.1	4.6	2.2
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	1.44	-12.1	9.2	6.7	-4.5	2.7
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	9.36	-10.6	11.6	6.3	-1.6	3.5
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	6.37	-7.1	9.4	4.1	4.2	2.1
Manufacture of rubber products	2.22	48.9	23.2	-16.9	-7.1	6.8
Manufacture of plastics products	2.26	2.1	12.1	2.8	-2.9	4.8
Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products	13.89	2.5	15.6	16.0	-2.0	2.9
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2.20	0.9	12.2	9.7	-0.8	-1.0
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.14	1.1	11.6	7.0	-0.4	3.8
Manufacture of furniture	1.04	-7.0	-3.7	9.5	-4.6	8.2
Domestic-oriented industries	22.44	-6.6	5.0	10.9	4.9	6.2
Manufacture of food processing products	3.68	4.9	10.1	8.7	5.8	4.7
Manufacture of beverages	0.65	-14.5	9.9	13.3	1.8	6.0
Manufacture of tobacco products	0.52	-16.0	-12.4	22.1	13.9	10.6
Manufacture of leather and related products	0.15	-17.9	11.5	25.6	7.7	4.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1.15	-2.9	14.9	7.5	4.1	4.0
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.93	-5.1	3.1	6.8	6.1	7.9
Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	0.38	14.5	15.7	6.1	-0.7	6.3
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2.97	-14.3	1.0	9.1	4.5	8.5
Manufacture of basic metals	2.35	-4.8	2.8	6.8	3.0	5.2
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	3.79	-15.5	6.3	7.1	7.1	10.4
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	3.17	-1.7	0.8	25.6	4.5	3.8
Manufacture of other transport equipment	1.19	-13.2	2.8	7.0	2.7	4.4
Other manufacturing	0.74	-7.6	2.6	9.9	2.7	3.9
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	0.76	-8.5	-0.1	10.2	4.9	5.9

¹ January to July 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.4. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME BY DEMAND AGGREGATES

Malaysia
RM million

Type of Expenditure	2021	2022	2023 ³	2024 ⁴	2025 ⁵
Current Prices					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	195,707	207,872	217,824	228,671	243,238
Private	898,359	1,033,418	1,102,511	1,184,843	1,293,070
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public ¹	67,186	72,437	80,022	89,256	96,151
Private	231,517	254,237	270,711	306,267	343,418
C. Changes in inventories and valuables ²	43,958	96,868	58,878	42,864	-2,205
D. Exports of goods and services	1,093,895	1,378,618	1,250,183	1,383,792	1,454,847
E. Imports of goods and services	981,922	1,249,547	1,157,224	1,289,057	1,346,087
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,548,701	1,793,903	1,822,904	1,946,636	2,082,431
G. Balance of primary income	-42,153	-56,943	-52,921	-48,750	-56,512
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	1,506,548	1,736,960	1,769,983	1,897,886	2,025,919
Constant 2015 Prices					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	190,210	199,922	206,556	213,739	221,895
Private	817,103	909,562	951,892	1,004,653	1,064,095
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public ¹	62,740	66,096	71,773	78,474	82,349
Private	216,502	232,110	242,734	269,580	293,651
C. Changes in inventories and valuables ²	20,749	24,106	25,991	9,188	-11,335
D. Exports of goods and services	984,094	1,126,873	1,035,882	1,117,091	1,159,701
E. Imports of goods and services	900,516	1,044,529	966,855	1,047,645	1,086,314
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,390,882	1,514,139	1,567,974	1,645,080	1,724,041
G. Balance of primary income	-20,867	-30,105	-24,899	-22,535	-25,592
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	1,370,015	1,484,034	1,543,076	1,622,546	1,698,450

¹ Includes investment of public corporations

² Includes statistical discrepancy arising from balancing

³ Preliminary

⁴ Estimate

⁵ Forecast

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.5. PRIVATE CONSUMPTION INDICATORS

Malaysia

Indicator	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Imports of consumption goods ¹ (RM million)	74,134	83,893	104,017	104,118	78,643 ²
Bursa Malaysia (end-period)					
FBM-KLCI	1,627.21	1,567.53	1,495.49	1,454.66	1,678.80 ³
Market capitalisation (RM billion)	1,817.29	1,789.20	1,736.21	1,796.41	2,035.63 ³
Sales number (units)					
Passenger cars	479,647	452,486	641,773	719,160	488,277 ²
Motorcycles	498,327	497,262	680,749	541,703	371,448 ²
Production of televisions ('000 units)	12,229	15,072	15,978	13,583	7,862 ⁴
Outstanding balance of credit card (RM million, end-period)	36,056	35,982	41,310	45,785	46,389 ³
Banking system's consumption credit (RM million, end-period)	305,039	311,319	332,123	360,688	376,211 ³

¹ Refers to imports by broad economic categories published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia

² January to August 2024

³ End-August 2024

⁴ January to July 2024

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Bursa Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia, Malaysian Automotive Association and Motorcycle & Scooter Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia

3.6. PRIVATE INVESTMENT INDICATORS

Malaysia

Indicator	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Imports (RM million)					
Capital goods ¹	90,733	103,823	120,231	128,743	106,995 ³
Intermediate goods ¹	429,190	545,801	706,551	620,607	503,152 ³
Loan disbursements by banking system (RM million)					
Manufacturing	253,200	378,570	490,590	439,727	301,426 ³
Construction	77,782	110,379	149,330	175,867	107,802 ³
Housing loans (RM million, end-period)					
Government ²	89,980	96,602	102,871	109,064	112,759 ⁴
Banking system	647,883	689,234	736,928	790,694	827,567 ⁵
Production of construction materials					
Cement roofing tiles ('000 units)	47,874	37,054	39,760	42,152	23,967 ⁶
Ready-mixed concrete ('000 cubic metres)	34,841	35,425	37,696	39,836	23,569 ⁶
Iron and steel bars and rods ('000 metric tonnes)	1,296	708	931	1,159	731 ⁶
Sales of commercial vehicles (units)	48,543	56,397	78,885	80,571	45,024 ³

¹ Refers to imports by broad economic categories published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia

² Based on principal amount

³ January to August 2024

⁴ End-July 2024

⁵ End-August 2024

⁶ January to July 2024

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia, Malaysian Automotive Association and Public Sector Home Financing Board

3.7. MALAYSIA'S TRADE WITH MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

RM million

		2020	2021	2022	2023		2024 ¹	
		RM million	RM million	RM million	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Total	Total Trade	1,784,308	2,228,366	2,843,821	2,637,243	100.0	1,904,540	100.0
	Exports	983,827	1,241,022	1,550,009	1,426,199	54.1	991,357	52.1
	Imports	800,481	987,344	1,293,811	1,211,044	45.9	913,183	47.9
	Net	183,345	253,678	256,198	215,155	-	78,174	-
China	Total Trade	331,440	421,491	486,381	450,012	100.0	317,744	100.0
	Exports	159,223	192,475	210,554	191,885	42.6	120,976	38.1
	Imports	172,217	229,016	275,826	258,127	57.4	196,768	61.9
	Net	-12,994	-36,541	-65,272	-66,241	-	-75,792	-
Singapore	Total Trade	215,824	267,607	367,524	363,021	100.0	264,774	100.0
	Exports	142,146	173,974	232,484	219,295	60.4	153,211	57.9
	Imports	73,678	93,633	135,040	143,726	39.6	111,562	42.1
	Net	68,467	80,341	97,444	75,569	-	41,649	-
United States	Total Trade	178,785	216,971	267,629	250,123	100.0	207,377	100.0
	Exports	109,080	142,244	167,208	161,272	64.5	124,345	60.0
	Imports	69,705	74,727	100,421	88,850	35.5	83,033	40.0
	Net	39,376	67,517	66,788	72,422	-	41,312	-
Japan	Total Trade	124,142	149,759	181,734	156,747	100.0	104,554	100.0
	Exports	62,561	75,816	98,658	85,830	54.8	56,071	53.6
	Imports	61,581	73,942	83,076	70,917	45.2	48,483	46.4
	Net	981	1,874	15,582	14,913	-	7,588	-
Taiwan	Total Trade	91,907	115,828	157,748	127,173	100.0	113,795	100.0
	Exports	33,874	40,625	51,745	43,377	34.1	41,632	36.6
	Imports	58,033	75,203	106,003	83,795	65.9	72,163	63.4
	Net	-24,160	-34,579	-54,258	-40,418	-	-30,531	-
Indonesia	Total Trade	66,283	95,307	129,704	111,211	100.0	77,201	100.0
	Exports	29,589	39,180	55,736	50,910	45.8	36,747	47.6
	Imports	36,694	56,127	73,968	60,301	54.2	40,454	52.4
	Net	-7,106	-16,947	-18,232	-9,391	-	-3,707	-
Thailand	Total Trade	79,640	97,546	121,959	113,370	100.0	77,045	100.0
	Exports	45,339	52,162	65,774	58,913	52.0	39,497	51.3
	Imports	34,300	45,383	56,186	54,457	48.0	37,548	48.7
	Net	11,039	6,779	9,588	4,455	-	1,950	-
Republic of Korea	Total Trade	80,826	88,308	114,093	111,684	100.0	72,495	100.0
	Exports	34,714	38,224	54,906	56,387	50.5	35,623	49.1
	Imports	46,113	50,084	59,187	55,298	49.5	36,871	50.9
	Net	-11,399	-11,860	-4,280	1,089	-	-1,248	-
Hong Kong	Total Trade	82,363	94,343	113,271	105,086	100.0	66,191	100.0
	Exports	68,167	76,706	95,671	89,836	85.5	55,087	83.2
	Imports	14,196	17,637	17,601	15,250	14.5	11,104	16.8
	Net	53,971	59,069	78,070	74,586	-	43,982	-
Australia	Total Trade	44,046	57,041	88,728	84,638	100.0	56,737	100.0
	Exports	24,359	34,479	48,091	49,899	59.0	33,131	58.4
	Imports	19,687	22,562	40,637	34,739	41.0	23,606	41.6
	Net	4,672	11,917	7,453	15,160	-	9,525	-

¹ January to August 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.8. EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Commodity Section	Weights ¹ (%)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Export Unit Value Indices						
Total	100.0	-2.5	10.2	17.2	-1.1	5.3
Food	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.3	6.2	9.7
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.2	5.4
Crude materials, inedible	2.7	-0.6	7.2	2.9	0.6	5.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	16.1	-24.9	34.2	60.0	-8.8	14.6
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	6.0	22.5	48.1	18.6	-29.6	-5.7
Chemicals	7.8	0.5	6.3	7.7	0.6	2.2
Manufactured goods	9.7	-1.1	5.1	4.5	-0.3	-0.3
Machinery and transport equipment	42.3	1.1	1.8	10.3	7.5	2.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.9	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.0	3.7
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	0.4	-8.2	11.4	78.4	60.0	58.8
Import Unit Value Indices						
Total	100.0	-3.0	3.9	10.0	-0.9	1.3
Food	6.8	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.0	1.8
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.7
Crude materials, inedible	3.3	0.4	10.7	1.3	-2.3	-1.1
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	12.9	-27.0	25.8	56.3	-7.0	6.0
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1.1	15.1	48.5	44.6	-5.4	8.6
Chemicals	10.5	-0.6	2.6	0.5	-2.6	-1.8
Manufactured goods	13.4	-0.3	4.6	1.9	-1.1	-0.8
Machinery and transport equipment	41.8	-0.9	-1.3	4.8	1.0	0.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.6	-0.1	0.2	2.4	1.8	1.5
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	2.0	23.6	2.6	4.8	3.6	12.7

¹ Weights based on values of Malaysia imports and exports of merchandise during 2015

² Annual changes was calculated based on monthly unit value indices of January to August 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.9. PRODUCTION, EXPORTS VOLUME AND VALUE OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES

Malaysia

Major Commodities	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹
Palm oil					
Production ('000 tonnes)	19,141	18,116	18,453	18,552	12,611
Volume ('000 tonnes)	16,214	14,835	14,905	14,260	9,710
Value (RM million)	45,647	64,615	82,480	59,450	41,100
Natural rubber					
Production ('000 tonnes)	515	470	377	348	202 ²
Volume ('000 tonnes)	565	653	621	579	401
Value (RM million)	3,286	4,568	4,592	3,714	3,036
Crude petroleum					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	13,095	8,901	8,921	9,309	5,966
Value (RM million)	18,843	18,372	31,847	28,733	19,178
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	24,083	24,697	27,316	26,863	17,927
Value (RM million)	29,868	38,193	68,002	60,231	39,962

¹ January to August 2024² January to July 2024

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.10. DIRECTION OF MAJOR EXPORTS
Malaysia

Exports	2020			2021		
	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
Electrical and electronic (E&E)						
Total		386,292	100.0		455,953	100.0
Singapore		69,832	18.1		85,869	18.8
United States		52,857	13.7		66,494	14.6
China		53,901	14.0		59,671	13.1
Hong Kong		57,537	14.9		65,774	14.4
European Union		38,324	9.9		41,882	9.2
Non-E&E						
Total		463,206	100.0		612,478	100.0
Singapore		64,350	13.9		79,258	12.9
China		82,859	17.9		101,825	16.6
United States		53,562	11.6		72,825	11.9
European Union		36,752	7.9		49,598	8.1
Indonesia		25,015	5.4		34,722	5.7
Palm oil						
Total	16,214	45,647	100.0	14,835	64,615	100.0
India	2,602	7,149	15.7	3,440	15,285	23.7
China	2,600	6,961	15.2	1,769	7,029	10.9
European Union	1,827	5,224	11.4	1,421	6,181	9.6
Turkiye	619	1,779	3.9	688	3,048	4.7
Kenya	514	1,448	3.2	835	3,450	5.3
Natural rubber						
Total	565	3,286	100.0	653	4,568	100.0
China	293	1,640	49.9	316	2,132	46.7
European Union	108	655	19.9	124	919	20.1
United Arab Emirates	27	156	4.7	37	247	5.4
United States	19	113	3.4	39	284	6.2
India	13	73	2.2	23	156	3.4
Crude petroleum						
Total	13,095	18,843	100.0	8,901	18,372	100.0
Australia	3,219	5,060	26.9	2,823	5,796	31.5
Thailand	2,030	2,911	15.4	1,725	3,572	19.4
India	2,780	3,832	20.3	1,369	2,723	14.8
Japan	1,318	1,981	10.5	1,158	2,494	13.6
Brunei	282	334	1.8	744	1,629	8.6
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)						
Total	24,083	29,868	100.0	24,697	38,193	100.0
Japan	10,638	14,070	47.1	10,277	16,413	43.0
China	6,003	6,812	22.8	8,433	12,929	33.9
Republic of Korea	5,107	6,207	20.8	4,186	6,150	16.1
Thailand	1,130	1,434	4.8	1,086	1,648	4.3
Taiwan	664	932	3.1	372	529	1.4

¹ January to August 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

2022			2023			2024 ¹		
'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
	592,956	100.0		575,455	100.0		383,764	100.0
	115,275	19.4		106,523	18.5		73,327	19.1
	96,023	16.2		101,286	17.6		73,420	19.1
	81,097	13.7		76,675	13.3		42,094	11.0
	79,087	13.3		74,010	12.9		44,966	11.7
	52,021	8.8		52,578	9.1		33,763	8.8
	711,713	100.0		640,828	100.0		464,070	100.0
	105,751	14.9		100,374	15.7		71,052	15.3
	89,647	12.6		81,267	12.7		57,054	12.3
	68,453	9.6		57,803	9.0		48,531	10.5
	59,850	8.4		50,425	7.9		35,475	7.6
	49,975	7.0		43,759	6.8		32,144	6.9
14,905	82,480	100.0	9,426	38,455	100.0	9,710	41,100	100.0
2,913	15,382	18.6	2,767	10,767	28.0	1,938	7,773	18.9
1,694	8,447	10.2	1,297	5,043	13.1	786	3,185	7.7
1,229	6,978	8.5	933	4,270	11.1	713	3,382	8.2
767	4,309	5.2	838	3,459	9.0	449	1,919	4.7
762	4,042	4.9	860	3,384	8.8	642	2,586	6.3
621	4,592	100.0	579	3,714	100.0	401	3,036	100.0
286	2,076	45.2	279	1,749	47.1	156	1,131	37.3
112	862	18.8	94	637	17.1	69	564	18.6
52	372	8.1	57	366	9.9	40	298	9.8
34	251	5.5	16	102	2.7	23	175	5.8
25	177	3.9	29	178	4.8	34	252	8.3
8,921	31,847	100.0	9,309	28,733	100.0	5,966	19,178	100.0
2,343	8,431	26.5	2,022	6,242	21.7	1,165	3,881	20.2
2,089	7,307	22.9	2,615	8,089	28.2	1,777	5,770	30.1
1,507	5,291	16.6	702	2,078	7.2	688	2,173	11.3
1,341	4,622	14.5	2,012	6,177	21.5	1,226	3,818	19.9
1,035	3,891	12.2	1,203	3,775	13.1	703	2,232	11.6
27,316	68,002	100.0	26,863	60,231	100.0	17,927	39,962	100.0
11,777	30,566	44.9	10,433	25,830	42.9	6,980	17,088	42.8
7,489	18,053	26.5	7,437	15,126	25.1	5,541	10,870	27.2
5,361	12,480	18.4	6,322	13,838	23.0	3,451	7,814	19.6
1,893	4,461	6.6	1,785	3,585	6.0	1,330	2,796	7.0
374	1,214	1.8	616	1,266	2.1	607	1,344	3.4

3.11. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS

Malaysia

RM million

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ²	
					share (%)	
Electrical and electronic (E&E) products	386,292	455,953	592,956	575,455	383,764	45.3
Petroleum products	61,889	96,206	161,205	143,494	90,938	10.7
Chemicals and chemical products	50,736	70,683	80,579	71,454	49,218	5.8
Manufactures of metal	36,830	61,557	63,551	56,323	41,605	4.9
Machinery, equipment and parts	39,446	49,922	60,409	57,250	45,127	5.3
Optical and scientific equipment	42,220	46,928	56,632	54,575	39,521	4.7
Palm oil-based manufactured products	21,006	32,704	41,385	31,212	23,351	2.8
Iron and steel products	23,552	29,409	33,827	30,478	23,447	2.8
Rubber products	44,302	64,615	28,790	21,337	16,974	2.0
Processed food	21,283	24,600	28,414	30,304	22,717	2.7
Transport equipment	18,460	15,914	18,988	17,500	12,471	1.5
Wood products	16,084	16,555	18,096	14,866	10,257	1.2
Textiles, apparels and footwear	13,951	15,827	17,341	16,019	11,779	1.4
Manufactures of plastics	13,187	15,971	17,262	16,041	11,588	1.4
Non-metallic mineral products	8,346	10,572	11,945	12,469	8,403	1.0
Paper and pulp products	6,363	8,516	9,948	11,594	9,451	1.1
Jewellery	4,157	5,804	7,395	7,708	5,993	0.7
Beverages and tobacco	2,593	2,495	2,757	3,105	2,008	0.2
Other manufactures ¹	38,801	44,201	53,190	45,101	39,222	4.6
Total	849,498	1,068,431	1,304,668	1,216,283	847,833	100.0

¹ Includes animal feed, printed matter, miscellaneous manufactured articles, etc

² January to August 2024

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.12. SOURCE OF MAJOR IMPORTS

Malaysia

RM million

Imports	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024 ¹	
		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)
Electrical and electronic (E&E) products										
Total	253,000	100.0	314,546	100.0	393,474	100.0	355,945	100.0	291,669	100.0
China	68,025	26.9	91,244	29.0	110,095	28.0	100,589	28.3	78,323	26.9
Taiwan	42,649	16.9	51,815	16.5	76,704	19.5	62,710	17.6	57,032	19.6
Singapore	27,000	12.0	27,224	10.4	38,372	9.8	47,336	13.3	40,413	13.9
Chemicals and chemical products										
Total	74,296	100.0	96,551	100.0	115,514	100.0	104,426	100.0	71,486	100.0
China	13,882	18.7	21,718	22.5	28,611	24.8	24,940	23.9	16,631	23.3
European Union	9,540	12.8	12,175	12.6	12,982	11.2	12,513	12.0	8,738	12.2
Singapore	6,705	9.0	8,971	9.3	9,704	8.4	10,972	10.5	9,081	12.7
Petroleum products										
Total	60,007	100.0	89,546	100.0	145,639	100.0	137,935	100.0	90,859	100.0
Singapore	17,453	29.1	26,759	29.9	51,051	35.1	44,257	32.1	30,182	33.2
China	7,643	12.7	12,400	13.8	18,356	12.6	19,731	14.3	10,162	11.2
Republic of Korea	6,157	10.3	11,181	12.5	16,693	11.5	15,646	11.3	10,426	11.5
Machinery, equipment and parts										
Total	60,129	100.0	68,638	100.0	89,381	100.0	89,210	100.0	74,870	100.0
China	19,126	31.8	23,944	34.9	30,546	34.2	27,855	31.2	23,805	31.8
European Union	9,435	15.7	9,102	13.3	10,949	12.2	12,346	13.8	8,881	11.9
Japan	7,031	11.7	7,972	11.6	10,248	11.5	10,381	11.6	7,887	10.5
Manufactures of metal										
Total	47,024	100.0	54,216	100.0	63,853	100.0	64,817	100.0	48,672	100.0
China	9,881	21.0	14,271	26.3	16,151	25.3	15,632	24.1	12,174	25.0
United States	4,491	9.5	6,177	11.4	7,678	12.0	8,714	13.4	6,780	13.9
India	7,020	14.9	2,075	3.8	3,049	4.8	5,375	8.3	2,255	4.6

¹ January to August 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.13. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Malaysia

RM million

Components	2020			2021		
	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
Balance on goods and services	873,477	783,152	90,325	1,093,895	981,922	111,973
Goods	780,511	643,024	137,486	1,005,841	828,206	177,634
Services	92,967	140,128	-47,161	88,054	153,716	-65,661
Transport	13,786	41,213	-27,427	16,474	48,337	-31,863
Travel	12,503	20,071	-7,569	323	15,180	-14,857
Other services	66,678	78,844	-12,165	71,258	90,199	-18,941
Primary income	53,124	81,645	-28,520	97,698	139,851	-42,153
Compensation of employees	5,991	14,052	-8,061	6,433	13,092	-6,659
Investment income	47,133	67,592	-20,459	91,265	126,759	-35,494
Secondary income	27,185	29,899	-2,714	20,504	30,146	-9,642
Balance on current account	953,787	894,696	59,091	1,212,097	1,151,919	60,178
% of Gross National Income			4.3			4.0
Capital account			-419			-469
Financial account			-77,396			16,242
Direct investment			3,111			31,065
Assets			-13,808			-53,200
Liabilities			16,919			84,265
Portfolio investment			-49,584			18,802
Financial derivatives			407			-2,250
Other investment			-31,330			-31,375
Balance on capital and financial accounts			-77,816			15,774
Net errors and omissions			-572			-30,266
Overall balance			-19,297			45,686

¹ January to June 2024

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

2022			2023			2024 ¹		
Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
1,378,618	1,249,547	129,071	1,250,183	1,157,224	92,959	664,837	620,453	44,384
1,237,226	1,049,951	187,275	1,055,187	919,030	136,157	550,288	493,710	56,578
141,392	199,596	-58,204	194,995	238,194	-43,199	114,549	126,744	-12,195
26,569	60,763	-34,194	30,826	62,256	-31,430	16,997	32,256	-15,259
28,696	29,884	-1,188	68,037	50,903	17,134	43,754	28,930	14,824
86,127	108,949	-22,822	96,132	125,035	-28,903	53,799	65,558	-11,759
93,156	150,099	-56,943	90,074	142,996	-52,921	52,435	76,788	-24,352
7,116	14,455	-7,339	7,766	15,903	-8,136	3,803	8,674	-4,870
86,040	135,644	-49,603	82,308	127,093	-44,785	48,632	68,114	-19,482
22,958	37,863	-14,905	33,279	45,113	-11,835	21,794	22,627	-833
1,494,731	1,437,509	57,223	1,373,535	1,345,333	28,203	739,067	719,868	19,198
		3.3			1.6			2.1
		-454			-262			22
		8,533			-15,460			-1,590
		12,593			-180			-2,267
		-53,603			-36,287			-31,992
		66,196			36,108			29,725
		-50,114			-36,355			-45,391
		-2,212			-3,879			658
		48,267			24,953			45,410
		8,079			-15,722			-1,567
		-11,943			-32,981			-10,263
		53,359			-20,500			7,367

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Malaysia					
Total	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.8
Food and beverages	1.3	1.7	5.8	4.8	1.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Clothing and footwear	-0.8	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.3	1.6	3.5	2.3	0.9
Health	1.1	0.4	0.7	2.2	2.0
Transport	-10.0	11.0	4.7	1.1	1.1
Information and communication	1.1	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-0.9
Recreation, sport and culture	0.4	0.4	2.3	1.5	1.7
Education	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.5
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.5	0.4	5.0	5.6	3.2
Insurance and financial services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2.7	0.5	2.0	2.4	2.9
Peninsular Malaysia					
Total	-1.1	2.6	3.5	2.5	1.8
Food and beverages	1.4	1.9	5.8	4.8	1.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Clothing and footwear	-0.7	-0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.3	1.7	3.8	2.3	0.9
Health	1.1	0.4	0.8	2.2	2.2
Transport	-9.6	10.6	4.7	1.2	1.0
Information and communication	1.2	0.0	0.0	-3.2	-0.9
Recreation, sport and culture	0.6	0.4	2.2	1.6	1.8
Education	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.6
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.5	0.4	4.9	5.6	3.3
Insurance and financial services	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2.7	0.5	2.1	2.5	3.0

¹ January to August 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Sarawak					
Total	-1.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.5
Food and beverages	0.6	1.1	5.5	6.1	2.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.9
Clothing and footwear	-0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-1.8	-0.5	0.9	1.8	5.8
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	-0.2	0.9	2.3	2.3	1.0
Health	1.4	0.2	-0.8	1.6	1.5
Transport	-13.6	15.7	3.9	0.7	0.9
Information and communication	0.6	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.4
Recreation, sport and culture	-0.5	-1.5	4.9	0.6	2.0
Education	2.8	-0.7	1.5	2.4	1.3
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.5	0.6	5.2	5.3	3.3
Insurance and financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2.5	0.5	1.2	2.6	2.1
Sabah					
Total	-1.9	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.3
Food and beverages	0.2	0.6	5.1	4.1	1.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8
Clothing and footwear	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-2.1	-1.1	1.9	2.6	1.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	-0.4	1.0	2.3	1.6	0.7
Health	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.2
Transport	-10.7	12.6	3.5	0.0	0.4
Information and communication	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1
Recreation, sport and culture	-0.1	2.4	0.2	1.0	-0.3
Education	0.3	-0.4	1.4	2.3	2.1
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.7	0.4	7.3	5.4	2.5
Insurance and financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.5
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	1.5	0.7	1.6	2.3	3.2

¹ January to August 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Federal Territory of Labuan					
Total	-1.9	1.6	2.4	1.6	0.8
Food and beverages	0.7	1.3	3.5	3.6	1.8
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
Clothing and footwear	-2.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-1.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-2.7	-1.5	1.1	1.5	0.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	1.4	-3.1
Health	1.3	0.4	0.9	3.9	2.7
Transport	-13.0	14.8	7.6	-2.3	-0.7
Information and communication	0.7	0.0	-0.6	-2.5	-0.8
Recreation, sport and culture	0.0	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.7
Education	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9
Restaurant and accommodation services	-2.0	-0.5	2.2	5.9	6.3
Insurance and financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2.3	1.3	0.3	1.9	2.4

¹ January to August 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.15. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STRATUM

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Rural					
Total	-1.5	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.7
Food and beverages	0.9	1.6	4.3	3.6	1.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Clothing and footwear	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-2.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	3.2
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.1	0.6	2.0	1.8	0.9
Health	1.7	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.1
Transport	-11.2	12.1	2.9	1.1	1.0
Information and communication	1.0	0.1	0.0	-1.4	-0.3
Recreation, sport and culture	0.8	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.1
Education	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.6
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.7	0.2	2.9	2.9	2.7
Insurance and financial services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2.2	0.6	1.5	2.2	3.0
Urban					
Total	-1.1	2.4	3.6	2.6	1.8
Food and beverages	1.4	1.8	6.1	5.1	1.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Clothing and footwear	-0.9	-0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.3	1.8	3.7	2.3	0.8
Health	1.1	0.4	0.8	2.1	2.3
Transport	-9.8	10.9	5.0	1.1	1.0
Information and communication	1.1	0.0	0.0	-3.2	-1.1
Recreation, sport and culture	0.4	0.5	2.3	1.6	1.8
Education	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.7
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.4	0.4	5.3	5.8	3.4
Insurance and financial services	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2.7	0.4	2.1	2.5	2.9

¹ January to August 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.16. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STATE

2010 = 100, Malaysia

States	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ²
	Annual Change (%)				
Total					
Malaysia	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.8
Johor	-1.4	2.4	3.4	2.5	1.7
Kedah	-1.8	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.4
Kelantan	-1.5	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.1
Melaka	-1.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3
Negeri Sembilan	-1.6	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.2
Pahang	-1.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4
Pulau Pinang	-0.8	2.1	3.2	2.2	3.0
Perak	-1.3	2.7	3.3	2.8	1.1
Perlis	-2.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.8
Selangor	-0.6	2.7	4.2	2.9	2.2
Terengganu	-1.3	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.5
Sabah	-1.9	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.3
Sarawak	-1.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.5
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	-0.6	2.0	3.0	2.1	1.3
Federal Territory of Labuan	-1.9	1.6	2.4	1.6	0.8
Federal Territory of Putrajaya	-0.2	3.9	7.3	3.4	1.6

¹ January to August 2024
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.16. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STATE (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

States	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Food and Beverages					
Malaysia	1.3	1.7	5.8	4.8	1.8
Johor	1.5	1.8	6.1	4.3	1.4
Kedah	0.7	1.2	3.7	2.9	0.6
Kelantan	0.9	2.1	4.5	3.2	0.9
Melaka	0.7	1.4	4.7	4.6	0.9
Negeri Sembilan	1.2	1.6	4.8	4.5	0.8
Pahang	1.4	2.3	4.9	4.9	1.9
Pulau Pinang	1.3	1.1	6.0	5.0	2.7
Perak	1.6	1.8	5.4	4.8	0.5
Perlis	0.6	1.4	4.9	3.5	1.8
Selangor	2.0	2.4	7.4	6.1	3.1
Terengganu	1.4	2.2	4.9	3.6	1.6
Sabah	0.2	0.6	5.1	4.1	1.4
Sarawak	0.6	1.1	5.5	6.1	2.1
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	0.7	1.3	5.1	4.1	1.0
Federal Territory of Labuan	0.7	1.3	3.5	3.6	1.8
Federal Territory of Putrajaya	2.9	3.6	7.7	5.9	2.3

¹ January to August 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.17. CORE INDEX

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Total	1.1	0.7	3.0	3.0	1.9
Food and beverages	1.2	1.3	5.8	5.8	2.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and footwear	-0.8	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.3	1.6	3.5	2.3	0.9
Health	1.1	0.4	0.7	2.2	2.2
Transport	0.1	0.7	5.6	4.4	2.2
Information and communication	1.1	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-0.9
Recreation, sport and culture	0.4	0.4	2.3	1.5	1.7
Education	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.5
Restaurant and accommodation services	0.5	0.4	5.0	5.6	3.2
Insurance and financial services	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2.7	0.5	2.0	2.4	2.9

¹ January to August 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.18. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX - LOCAL PRODUCTION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Sectors and Stage of Processing	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	Annual Change (%)				
Sector (MSIC 2008)					
Total	-2.7	9.5	7.8	-1.9	0.9
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15.7	30.2	1.3	-13.8	3.8
Mining	-36.3	41.2	12.6	-5.9	3.3
Manufacturing	-0.4	5.5	8.4	-0.2	0.4
Electricity and gas supply	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
Water supply	-0.2	0.5	2.6	2.4	6.4
Producer Price Index by Stage of Processing					
Total	-2.7	9.5	7.8	-1.9	0.9
Crude materials for further processing	-12.3	30.3	6.2	-9.6	3.4
Intermediate materials, supplies and components	-0.5	7.7	10.9	-1.2	-0.4
Finished goods	-0.1	-0.2	1.8	3.1	2.3

¹ January to August 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.19. LABOUR FORCE
Malaysia

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ⁴
Labour force ('000)	15,406.0	15,532.8	15,769.7	16,366.8	16,773.4
Employment ('000)	14,719.4	14,825.2	15,155.2	15,813.4	16,238.9
Unemployment ('000)	686.6	707.6	614.5	553.4	534.5
Unemployment rate (%)	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.2
Labour force participation rate¹ (%)					
Total	68.4	68.6	69.3	70.0	70.5
Male	80.3	80.5	81.5	82.3	83.1
Female	55.1	55.3	55.6	56.2	56.3
Number of collective agreements signed in the current year²	187	154	334	274	68
Labour productivity³	-5.3	2.0	5.6	0.7	2.6
Agriculture	-2.0	-0.7	1.9	0.1	3.9
Mining and quarrying	-7.6	-0.8	2.2	0.0	4.1
Manufacturing	-2.7	6.7	4.1	-2.1	1.6
Construction	-15.6	-4.2	5.3	4.9	13.5
Services	-5.7	0.8	6.6	1.6	2.1
Foreign workers ('000)	1,483.4	1,171.9	1,459.2	2,003.7	2,513.0⁵

¹ The ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15-64 years), expressed as percentage

² Based on the information in the Collective Agreement and the feedback from the employer for which has been given cognisance by the Industrial Court for the year

³ Annual change (%)

⁴ For the first half of 2024

⁵ As at end-August 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Ministry of Home Affairs and Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia

3.20. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

'000 persons, Malaysia

Industry ¹	2020	2021	2022	2023		2024 ⁴	
					share (%)		share (%)
Total employment²	14,719.4	14,825.2	15,155.2	15,813.4	100.0	16,238.9	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,454.6	1,408.8	1,408.1	1,437.4	9.1	1,491.8	9.2
Mining and quarrying	82.1	82.8	84.1	88.8	0.6	90.6	0.6
Manufacturing	2,469.7	2,476.4	2,507.3	2,597.8	16.4	2,668.1	16.4
Construction	1,180.6	1,165.8	1,245.4	1,284.5	8.1	1,336.6	8.2
Services	9,532.4	9,691.5	9,910.3	10,404.7	65.8	10,649.3	65.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	75.2	77.1	78.8	81.5	0.5	83.8	0.6
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	82.2	86.3	85.0	85.5	0.5	88.8	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,662.5	2,732.7	2,840.6	2,991.5	18.9	3,042.3	18.7
Transportation and storage	692.1	693.6	707.2	735.3	4.6	761.6	4.7
Accommodation and food and beverage service activities	1,473.9	1,447.2	1,482.7	1,592.8	10.1	1,636.8	10.1
Information and communication	237.6	241.7	252.7	268.1	1.7	285.3	1.8
Financial and insurance/takaful activities	389.3	428.3	410.4	434.2	2.7	449.7	2.8
Real estate activities	87.1	90.6	90.5	92.8	0.6	95.9	0.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	397.1	379.0	380.0	390.3	2.5	401.8	2.5
Administrative and support service activities	784.6	803.3	834.3	886.3	5.6	895.6	5.6
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	773.2	782.9	783.6	797.1	5.0	817.6	5.0
Education	958.9	963.0	944.5	989.5	6.3	1,005.6	6.2
Human health and social work activities	562.1	601.1	596.1	626.4	4.0	633.3	3.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	56.3	67.9	70.9	72.5	0.5	81.1	0.5
Others service activities	250.9	255.8	258.2	261.6	1.7	266.9	1.6
Activities of households as employers ³	49.3	40.6	94.5	96.5	0.6	103.2	0.6

¹ Industry is classified according to the 'Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0'

² Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies'

³ Labour Force Survey does not classify the subsistence goods-and services-producing activities of households as persons who are economically active. Therefore, the classification of industry by MSIC 2008 for 'Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of household for own use' only accounted for 'Activities of household as employers'

⁴ For the first half of 2024

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.21. ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

Malaysia

	2020	2021	2022	2023		2024 ¹	
					share (%)		share (%)
Total Active Registrants (end-period)	500,391	887,977	546,325	526,441	100.0	230,785	100.0
Age							
19 and below	327	1,805	17,016	20,456	3.9	18,437	8.0
20 – 24	71,087	219,340	170,139	179,276	34.1	85,328	37.0
25 – 29	173,200	295,432	161,879	146,182	27.8	45,701	19.8
30 and above	255,716	371,306	197,212	180,506	34.3	81,312	35.2
Gender							
Male	240,250	422,685	264,974	250,630	47.6	110,781	48.0
Female	260,141	465,292	281,351	275,811	52.4	120,004	52.0
Educational Level							
Less than PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	7,167	11,846	4,882	5,368	1.0	5,910	2.6
PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	13,044	20,826	9,538	9,348	1.8	5,861	2.5
SPM/MCE	122,489	283,259	108,173	117,723	22.4	54,386	23.6
MHSC/STPM, Matriculation, Diploma and Degree	214,017	325,930	210,964	202,123	38.4	80,697	35.0
Employment Status							
Unemployed	179,367	351,459	188,099	198,746		157,353	

¹ January to June 2024

Note: Data are provided by Social Security Organisation obtained via MyFutureJobs portal. The figures for certain variables for Active Registrants may not add up to total actual active registrants. Active registrants are defined as jobseekers who have registered and active profile throughout the year. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by Job Seekers hence may not add up to the overall total

Source: Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security Organisation, Malaysia

3.22. VACANCIES AND PLACEMENTS

Malaysia

	2020	2021	2022	2023		2024 ²	
					share (%)		share (%)
Number of Vacancies by Occupational Category¹	745,304	2,480,577	4,753,418	2,002,920	100.0	748,930	100.0
Managers	36,052	98,813	228,840	128,315	6.4	52,825	7.1
Professionals	109,260	462,024	373,444	315,462	15.8	136,820	18.3
Technician and associate professionals	87,311	301,750	326,714	282,214	14.1	140,342	18.7
Clerical support workers	55,372	182,056	211,790	156,284	7.8	89,442	11.9
Service and sales workers	134,488	398,567	510,071	249,471	12.5	82,177	11.0
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	4,839	8,347	49,120	20,472	1.0	2,165	0.3
Craft and related trade workers	49,815	176,813	315,621	95,546	4.8	42,996	5.7
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	80,695	221,789	367,929	123,487	6.2	42,303	5.6
Elementary occupation	187,472	630,418	2,369,889	631,669	31.5	159,860	21.3
Number of Vacancies by Sector	745,304	2,480,577	4,753,418	2,002,920	100.0	748,930	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18,547	75,676	244,694	125,613	6.3	51,783	6.9
Mining and quarrying	1,325	9,226	12,176	20,770	1.0	6,974	0.9
Manufacturing	190,278	603,216	1,600,230	342,791	17.1	122,503	16.4
Construction	55,590	164,651	761,870	240,194	12.0	75,865	10.1
Services	479,564	1,627,808	2,134,448	1,273,552	63.6	491,805	65.7
Number of Placements by Sector	161,603	320,864	294,044	214,914	100.0	78,109	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,857	3,815	2,650	2,033	0.9	607	0.8
Mining and quarrying	1,590	736	782	695	0.3	251	0.3
Manufacturing	29,375	57,388	63,966	42,470	19.8	15,061	19.3
Construction	7,662	16,510	8,544	11,042	5.1	3,157	4.0
Services	117,378	227,377	184,603	147,183	68.5	51,537	66.0

¹ Classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2013

² January to June 2024

Note: Definition of vacancies refers to job vacancy listings by employers in public (selected only) and private sector on JobsMalaysia. The job listing includes non-substantive vacancies such as sales person, promoter, insurance agent and part-time workers as well as foreign workers. Prior 2020, data was obtained from Labour Department through JobsMalaysia portal. Data are provided by Social Security Organisation obtained via MyFutureJobs portal. The figures for certain variables for number of placements by sectors may not add up to total actual placements. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by employers, hence may not add up to the overall total

Source: Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security Organisation, Malaysia

4.1. INTEREST RATES

Malaysia

	Average rates during the period (%)				Average rates during the period in 2024 (%)						
	2020	2021	2022	2023	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
Overnight interbank	2.10	1.74	2.14	2.91	3.00	3.00	3.01	3.01	3.00	3.01	3.00
1-week interbank	2.14	1.77	2.17	2.95	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.09	3.10	3.13	3.10
3-month interbank	2.39	1.92	2.56	3.57	3.59	3.55	3.56	3.57	3.56	3.59	3.54
Commercial banks											
Fixed deposits											
3-month	1.95	1.56	1.95	2.65	2.69	2.69	2.69	2.68	2.68	2.67	2.63
12-month	2.13	1.72	2.11	2.81	2.86	2.85	2.85	2.83	2.82	2.79	2.79
Savings deposit	0.61	0.54	0.68	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.88	0.87
Weighted Base Rate ¹ (BR)	2.76	2.43	2.84	3.59	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.66
Base lending rate (BLR)	5.83	5.49	5.88	6.60	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68

¹ Effective from 1 August 2022, the Standardised Base Rate (SBR) replaced the BR as the main reference rate for new retail floating rate loans and financing facilities

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.2. KEY EXCHANGE RATES

Malaysia

	RM to one unit of foreign currency ¹					Change (%)				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ²
	End-December				End-August	End-December				End-August
Special Drawing Rights (SDR)	5.7798	5.8447	5.8730	6.1603	5.8166	-2.1	-1.1	-0.5	-4.7	5.9
US dollar	4.0130	4.1760	4.4130	4.5915	4.3155	2.0	-3.9	-5.4	-3.9	6.4
Singapore dollar	3.0354	3.0896	3.2819	3.4822	3.3117	0.1	-1.8	-5.9	-5.8	5.1
100 Japanese yen	3.8891	3.6286	3.3264	3.2452	2.9804	-3.2	7.2	9.1	2.5	8.9
Pound sterling	5.4653	5.6361	5.3159	5.8484	5.6811	-1.7	-3.0	6.0	-9.1	2.9
Euro	4.9324	4.7256	4.7038	5.0810	4.7788	-7.0	4.4	0.5	-7.4	6.3
100 Thai baht	13.3990	12.5011	12.7811	13.4353	12.6926	2.1	7.2	-2.2	-4.9	5.9
100 Indonesian rupiah	0.0286	0.0293	0.0283	0.0297	0.0279	3.1	-2.4	3.5	-4.7	6.5
100 Korean won	0.3698	0.3507	0.3494	0.3559	0.3232	-4.3	5.4	0.4	-1.8	10.1
100 Philippine peso	8.3569	8.1902	7.9214	8.2782	7.6788	-3.4	2.0	3.4	-4.3	7.8
Chinese renminbi	0.6143	0.6552	0.6342	0.6469	0.6084	-4.5	-6.2	3.3	-2.0	6.3

¹ US dollar (USD) rates are the average of buying and selling rates at noon in the Kuala Lumpur Interbank Foreign Exchange Market. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of these currencies against the USD and the RM/USD rate

² End-December 2023 – End-August 2024

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.3. COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR
Malaysia

	2022		2023		2024 ⁴	
	December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Purpose						
Purchase of securities	29,603	2.4	26,974	2.1	26,574	2.1
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	96,388	7.9	101,038	8.1	106,473	8.3
of which:						
Purchase of transport vehicles	87,574	7.2	92,495	7.4	97,189	7.6
Purchase of residential property	470,296	38.7	486,996	38.8	495,983	38.8
Purchase of non-residential property	172,610	14.2	176,844	14.1	182,341	14.3
Personal uses	35,621	2.9	37,371	3.0	37,600	2.9
Credit card	36,635	3.0	40,264	3.2	40,066	3.1
Construction	38,739	3.2	37,874	3.0	39,211	3.1
Working capital	287,675	23.7	298,432	23.8	299,186	23.4
Other purpose	48,492	4.0	49,148	3.9	49,455	3.9
Total Loans¹	1,216,059	100.0	1,254,941	100.0	1,276,888	100.0
Sector²						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16,889	1.4	16,155	1.3	16,774	1.3
of which:						
Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities	15,264	1.3	14,626	1.2	15,455	1.2
Mining and quarrying	6,847	0.6	7,030	0.6	6,231	0.5
of which:						
Mining of metal ores	124	0.0	78	0.0	57	0.0
Manufacturing	92,238	7.6	95,230	7.6	96,408	7.6
of which:						
Food products	17,409	1.4	17,781	1.4	17,758	1.4
Basic metals	8,422	0.7	9,207	0.7	9,832	0.8

4.3. COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR (cont'd)

Malaysia

	2022		2023		2024 ⁴	
	December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	11,626	1.0	9,116	0.7	8,951	0.7
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,978	0.2	1,928	0.2	2,024	0.2
Construction	58,380	4.8	58,869	4.7	59,413	4.7
of which:						
Construction of buildings	32,658	2.7	32,328	2.6	33,357	2.6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	99,369	8.2	105,417	8.4	107,475	8.4
Accommodation and food service activities	17,706	1.5	16,141	1.3	16,050	1.3
Transportation and storage	15,542	1.3	18,127	1.4	19,061	1.5
Information and communication	12,479	1.0	12,263	1.0	12,166	1.0
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	168,174	13.8	176,046	14.0	181,691	14.2
Education, health and others	26,454	2.2	26,498	2.1	25,172	2.0
Household sector	680,864	56.0	704,659	56.2	716,946	56.1
Other sector ³	7,513	0.6	7,462	0.6	8,526	0.7

¹ Includes loans sold to Cagamas² Definitions of economic sectors/industries are based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2000³ Includes loans to individual businesses⁴ Data for loans/financing from July 2024 onwards are the new set of loan/financing data, reflecting the latest requirements established in 1997, with several enhancements over the years to reflect developments in the financial sector

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (July 2024). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.4. GOVERNMENT AND CORPORATE BOND YIELDS

Malaysia

	2022	2023	2024						
			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.
Malaysian Government Securities market indicative yield (%)									
1-year	3.25	3.30	3.29	3.32	3.33	3.40	3.37	3.31	3.22
3-year	3.67	3.47	3.40	3.50	3.49	3.61	3.58	3.53	3.37
5-year	3.86	3.57	3.54	3.59	3.63	3.79	3.70	3.65	3.53
10-year	4.09	3.73	3.78	3.86	3.86	3.98	3.90	3.86	3.72
5-year corporate bond yields (%)									
AAA	4.50	3.97	3.94	3.94	3.89	3.97	3.94	3.94	3.87
AA	4.71	4.18	4.14	4.13	4.06	4.11	4.09	4.07	4.01
A	5.70	5.55	5.44	5.37	5.28	5.37	5.21	5.16	5.12
BBB	6.80	6.89	6.83	6.90	6.75	6.71	6.65	6.59	6.59

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.5. BURSA MALAYSIA: SELECTED INDICATORS

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ³
Indices¹					
Composite	1,627.21	1,567.53	1,495.49	1,454.66	1,678.80
FBM EMAS	11,761.93	11,308.79	10,701.55	10,823.70	12,484.26
FBM ACE	10,734.69	6,419.60	5,308.33	5,322.03	5,116.09
Trading volume²(million units)	1,855,808.5	1,433,358.5	729,295.8	867,401.9	788,250.9
Main Market	1,072,204.6	902,137.2	480,595.2	579,819.3	477,135.8
ACE Market	638,349.2	446,341.2	165,900.2	190,587.0	149,927.1
LEAP Market	187.7	209.5	170.7	311.0	66.9
Average Daily	7,483.1	5,850.4	3,001.2	3,554.9	4,835.9
Trading value²(RM million)	1,068,009.6	897,043.9	530,856.0	559,400.2	588,434.1
Main Market	855,623.4	745,509.4	466,244.9	483,535.6	522,776.4
ACE Market	176,370.0	139,017.6	50,524.0	61,630.5	44,342.2
LEAP Market	37.8	44.5	35.6	86.7	19.1
Average Daily	4,306.5	3,661.4	2,184.6	2,292.6	3,610.0
Market capitalisation¹ (RM billion)	1,817.3	1,789.2	1,736.2	1,796.4	2,035.6
Market capitalisation/GDP (%)	135.1	129.0	114.7	114.6	-

¹ End-period

² Based on market transactions and direct business transactions

³ End-August 2024

Source: Bursa Malaysia

4.6. ISLAMIC BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR
Malaysia

	2022		2023		2024 ⁴	
	December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Purpose						
Purchase of securities	57,362	7.2	47,743	5.5	43,672	4.8
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	110,877	13.9	125,276	14.4	131,506	14.6
of which:						
Purchase of transport vehicles	104,701	13.1	118,464	13.6	125,474	13.9
Purchase of residential property	266,551	33.3	303,617	35.0	325,865	36.1
Purchase of non-residential property	67,151	8.4	74,633	8.6	79,384	8.8
Personal uses	72,359	9.0	76,794	8.8	78,064	8.7
Credit card	4,675	0.6	5,521	0.6	5,682	0.6
Construction	18,804	2.4	21,484	2.5	20,377	2.3
Working capital	168,671	21.1	179,204	20.6	186,235	20.6
Other purpose	33,607	4.2	33,812	3.9	31,669	3.5
Total Loans¹	800,057	100.0	868,083	100.0	902,454	100.0
Sector²						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19,731	2.5	18,994	2.2	19,434	2.2
of which:						
Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities	19,372	2.4	18,610	2.1	19,030	2.1
Mining and quarrying	2,257	0.3	2,707	0.3	2,537	0.3
of which:						
Mining of metal ores	40	0.0	42	0.0	65	0.0
Manufacturing	34,515	4.3	36,115	4.2	38,003	4.2
of which:						
Food products	9,187	1.1	10,879	1.3	12,584	1.4
Basic metals	3,091	0.4	2,675	0.3	2,924	0.3

4.6. ISLAMIC BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR (cont'd)

Malaysia

	2022		2023		2024 ⁴	
	December		December		July	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	10,953	1.4	10,432	1.2	5,752	0.6
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1,588	0.2	1,864	0.2	1,972	0.2
Construction	44,754	5.6	43,479	5.0	42,956	4.8
of which:						
Construction of buildings	24,601	3.1	24,580	2.8	24,564	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	42,799	5.3	49,286	5.7	53,013	5.9
Accommodation and food service activities	2,443	0.3	3,549	0.4	4,802	0.5
Transportation and storage	13,719	1.7	13,215	1.5	12,414	1.4
Information and communication	10,328	1.3	10,577	1.2	10,776	1.2
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	77,014	9.6	90,396	10.4	100,387	11.1
Education, health and others	19,058	2.4	20,609	2.4	20,245	2.2
Household sector	510,630	63.8	556,129	64.1	582,968	64.6
Other sector ³	10,269	1.3	10,730	1.2	7,194	0.8

¹ Includes loans sold to Cagamas² Definitions of economic sectors/industries are based on Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification 2000³ Includes loans to individual businesses⁴ Data for loans/financing from July 2022 onwards are the new set of loan/financing data, reflecting the latest requirements established in 1997, with several enhancements over the years to reflect developments in the financial sector

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (July 2024). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

5.1. PROGRESS OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS BY INDICATOR
Malaysia

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
SDG 1: No Poverty				
1.	Households below the international poverty line	%	2019	0.00
			2020	0.00
2.	Households below the national poverty line	%	2019	5.6
			2022	6.2
3.	Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI)	Index	2016	0.0152
			2019	0.0110
4.	Recipients of assistance	Number ('000)	2021	580.5
			2022	569.7
5.	Population using safely managed drinking water services	%	2021	94.7
			2022	94.9
	Households using safely managed sanitation services (%)	%	2019	99.7
			2022	99.9
6.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2021	48
			2022	35
	b. Number of missing person attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2021	....
			2022	....
	c. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2021	247,997
			2022	199,244
7.	Direct agriculture loss attributed to disasters - Current United States dollars	Current USD	2021	27,841,610
			2022	154,515,000
	Direct economic loss attributed to disasters relative to GDP	%	2021	....
			2022	....
	Direct economic loss attributed to disasters	Current USD	2021	228,406,502
			2022	....
	Direct economic loss resulting from damaged or destroyed critical infrastructure attributed to disasters	Current USD	2021	200,564,892
			2022	232,700,000
8.	Total government spending on education	%	2020	21.6
			2021	20.5
	Total government spending on health	%	2020	9.6
			2021	11.3

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
SDG 2: Zero Hunger				
1.	Prevalence of undernourishment	%	2020	3.2
			2021	2.7
2.	Prevalence of moderate or severe food insecurity in the population, based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)	%	2020	15.4
			2021	16.0
	Prevalence of severe food insecurity in the population, based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)	%	2020	6.3
			2021	6.0
3.	Prevalence of stunting of children under 5 years of age	%	2019	21.8
			2022	21.2
4.	a. Prevalence of wasting of children under 5 years of age	%	2019	9.1
			2022	11.0
	b. Prevalence of overweight among children under 5 years of age	%	2019	5.2
			2022	5.6
5.	Prevalence of anaemia (women aged 15-49 years)	%	2015	34.8
			2019	29.9
6.	Annual labour productivity for agriculture sector, (Value added per employment)	RM	2021	52,840 ^e
			2022	53,240 ^p
7.	a. Semen (animal genetic resources)	Number	2021	25,578
			2022	27,175
	b. Number of local live purebred cattle (animal genetic resources)	Number	2021	414
			2022	635
	c. Type of plant genetic :Oryza, edible aroids, rare fruits, fruits, vegetables, industrial crops, coconut and herbs	Number of accessions	2022	19,441
			2023	20,634
8.	Proportion of local breeds classified as being at risk of extinction	%	2020	99.9 ^e
			2021	99.9 ^e
9.	a. Agriculture orientation index for government expenditures	Index	2020	0.19
			2021	0.15
	b. Agriculture share of Government Expenditure	%	2020	1.52
			2021	1.41
	c. Agriculture value added share of GDP	%	2020	8.19 ^r
			2021	9.61

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
10.	Total official flows (official development assistance plus other official flows) to the agriculture sector	Number	2020	1.5
			2021	1.7
SDG 3: Good Health and Well-Being				
1.	Maternal mortality ratio	per 100,000 live births	2021	68.2
			2022	26.0
2.	Births attended by skilled health personnel	%	2021	99.6
			2022	99.8
3.	Under-five mortality rate	Per 1,000 live births	2021	7.4
			2022	8.6
4.	Neonatal mortality rate	Per 1,000 live births	2021	4.1
			2022	4.2
5.	Number of new HIV infections	Per 1,000 uninfected population	2021	0.1 ^r
			2022	0.1
6.	Tuberculosis incidence	Per 100,000 population	2021	64.0
			2022	77.8
7.	Malaria incidence	Per 1,000 population	2021	0.1
			2022	0.1
8.	Hepatitis B notification rate among children 5 years old and below	Per 100,000 population	2021	0.3
			2022	0.3
9.	People requiring Mass Drug Administration (MDA) in filarial endemic state	Number	2021	5,886
			2022	3,892
10.	a. Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular, malignant neoplasms, diabetes mellitus or respiratory disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2020	17.9
			2021	19.4
	b. Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2020	10.8
			2021	11.9
	c. Mortality rate attributed to malignant neoplasms disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2020	5.8
			2021	5.7
	d. Mortality rate attributed to diabetes mellitus disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2020	1.1
			2021	1.5
	e. Mortality rate attributed to respiratory disease	Per 100,000 population aged 30-69	2020	1.2
			2021	1.4
11.	Suicide mortality rate	Per 100,000 population	2021	3.5
			2022	3.0

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
12.	a. Coverage of treatment interventions for Opioids	%	2021	90.8
			2022	80.4
	b. Coverage of treatment interventions for Amphetamine Type Stimulant (ATS)	%	2021	70.8
			2022	59.8
13.	Prevalence of Heavy Episodic Drinking (HED) among 18 years old and above	%	2019	0.9
			2020	....
14.	Death rate of road traffic injuries	Per 100,000 population	2021	13.9
			2022	18.6
15.	Women of reproductive age who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods	%	2022	51.6
16.	a. Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years)	Per 1,000 women	2021	0.1
			2022	0.1
	b. Adolescent birth rate (aged 15-19 years)	Per 1,000 women	2021	6.1
			2022	5.8
17.	Coverage of essential health service	Index	2019	78 ^e
			2019	76 ^e
18.	a. Household expenditures on health (10%)	%	2016	2.0
			2019	1.5 ^p
	b. Household expenditures on health (25%)	%	2016	0.2
			2019	0.1 ^p
19.	Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene	Per 100,000 population	2020	9.5
			2021	11.7
20.	Mortality rate attributed to unintentional poisoning	Per 100,000 population	2020	0.4
			2021	0.2
21.	Age-standardised prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older	%	2019	21.3
22.	a. Proportion of the target population covered by DTP (3rd dose)	%	2021	94.2
			2022	97.2
	b. Proportion of the target population covered by MMR (2nd dose)	%	2021	99.5
			2022	96.3
	c. HPV female aged 13 years (2nd dose)	%	2021	13.3
			2022	n.a
	d. PCV given at the age of 6 month (2nd dose)	%	2021	120.4
			2022	94.7

STATISTICAL TABLES

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
23.	Health facilities that have a core set of relevant essential medicines available and affordable on a sustainable basis	%	2020	20.6
			2022	26.6
24.	a. Density and distribution of doctors	Per 1,000 population	2021	2.4
			2022	2.4
	b. Density and distribution of dentist	Per 1,000 population	2021	0.4
			2022	0.4
	c. Density and distribution of pharmacist	Per 1,000 population	2021	0.6
			2022	0.6
	d. Density and distribution of registered nurse	Per 1,000 population	2021	3.5
			2022	3.6
	d. Density and distribution of midwifery personnel	Per 1,000 population	2021	1.0
			2022	1.0
25.	Capacity and health emergency preparedness	%	2021	85.0
			2022	89.0
26.	Prevalence of bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial-resistant organisms (Healthcare-Associated Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus (HA-MRSA) Bloodstream Infection)	Per 100,000 patient days in tertiary MOH hospital	2021	6.5
			2022	5.0
	Prevalence of bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial-resistant organisms (Healthcare-Associated ESBL E.Coli Bloodstream Infection)	Per 100,000 patient days in tertiary MOH hospital	2021	4.7
			2022	4.7
SDG 4: Quality Education				
1.	a. Children in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2017	98.3
			2018	98.0
	b. Children in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2017	98.8
			2018	98.6
	c. Children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2018	94.5
			2019	95.0
	d. Children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2018	80.5
			2019	83.1
	e. Young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2018	78.3
			2019	82.2
	f. Young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2018	78.3
			2019	56.4
2.	a. Completion rate for primary education	%	2021	99.0
			2022	99.3
	b. Completion rate for lower secondary education	%	2021	99.8
			2022	99.2

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	c. Completion rate for upper secondary education	%	2021	97.8
			2022	99.2
3.	Children aged 24-59 months who are developmentally on track in health	%	2016	97.2
			2022	91.4
4.	Participation rate in preschool		2021	86.1
			2022	87.0
5.	Participation rate of youth and adults in formal education and training in the previous 12 months		2021	10.5 ^r
			2022	10.3
6.	a. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in copying or moving a file or folder	%	2021	94.6
			2022	97.0
	b. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in copy and paste tools to duplicate or move information within a document	%	2021	93.2
			2022	96.3
	c. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in sending an e-mail with attached file	%	2021	78.7
			2022	89.4
	d. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in basic arithmetic formulas in a spreadsheet	%	2021	52.6
			2022	67.1
	e. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in connecting and installing new devices	%	2021	76.0
			2022	79.2
	f. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in searching, downloading, installing and configuring software	%	2021	67.0
			2022	72.5
	g. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in creating electronic presentations using computer software	%	2021	51.8
			2022	62.9
	h. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in transferring files between a computer and other devices	%	2021	74.4
			2022	83.1
	i. Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in writing a computer program using a specialised programming language	%	2021	19.2
			2022	23.5
7.	Gender parity index for indicator 4.1.2 (a) completion rate for primary education	Index	2021	1.03
			2022	1.01
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.1.2 (b) completion rate for lower secondary education	Index	2021	1.04
			2022	1.00
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.1.2 (c) completion rate for upper secondary education	Index	2021	1.01
			2022	1.00
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.2.2 Participation rate in preschool	Index	2021	1.03
			2022	1.00
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.3.1 Participation rate of youth and adults in formal education and training in the previous 12 months	Index	2021	1.22
			2022	1.22

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.6.1 Proficiency in literacy skill (15 years old and over)	Index	2021	0.98 ^r
			2022	0.98
	Gender parity index for indicator 4.6.1 Proficiency in literacy skill (aged 15-24 years old)	Index	2021	1.00
			2022	0.99
8.	a. Population (15 years old and over) achieving proficiency in literacy skill	%	2021	94.6
			2022	95.7
	b. Population (15 -24 years old)achieving proficiency in literacy skill	%	2021	97.3
			2022	98.6
9.	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) national education policies	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in b) curricula	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (c) teacher education	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (d) student assessment	Index	2020	0.8
10.	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service a. Schools with electricity facilities	%	2021	100.0
			2022	100.0
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service b. Schools with Internet facilities	%	2021	99.5
			2022	99.5
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service c. Schools with computer facilities	%	2021	84.6
			2022	92.2
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service d. Schools with adapted infrastructure and materials facilities	%	2021	32.0
			2022	51.4
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service e. Schools with basic drinking water facilities	%	2021	99.6
			2022	99.8
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service f. Schools with single-sex washing facilities	%	2021	99.6
			2022	99.3
	Proportion of schools offering basic services, by type of service g. Schools with basic handwashing facilities	%	2021	100.0
			2022	100.0
11.	Number of foreign scholarships recipients	Number	2021	31
			2022	36

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
12.	Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level	%	2021	36.7
	a. Teachers with minimum organised teacher training of pre-primary		2022	54.4
	Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level	%	2021	97.7
	b. Teachers with minimum organised teacher training of primary		2022	98.2
	Proportion of teachers with the minimum required qualifications, by education level	%	2021	98.3
	c. Teachers with minimum organised teacher training of secondary		2022	99.2
SDG 5: Gender Equality				
1.	Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality	%	2020	33.3
	a. Area 1: Overarching legal frameworks and public life		2022	33.3
	Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality	%	2020	75.0
	b. Area 2: Violence against women		2022	66.7
	Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality	%	2020	30.0
	c. Area 3: Employment and economic benefits		2022	40.0
	Legal frameworks that promote, enforce and monitor gender equality	%	2020	63.6
	d. Area 4: Marriage and family		2022	63.6
2.	Ever-partnered women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to physical, sexual or psychological violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months	%	2022	4.4
3.	Proportion of women and girls aged 15 years and older subjected to sexual violence by persons other than an intimate partner in the previous 12 months, by age and place of occurrence	Number	2021	2,703
			2022	2,826
4.	Proportion of women aged 20 years who were married before age 18	%	2021	0.6
			2022	0.6
	Proportion of women aged 21 years who were married before age 18	%	2021	0.6
			2022	0.6
	Proportion of women aged 22 years who were married before age 18	%	2021	0.4
			2022	0.6
	Proportion of women aged 23 years who were married before age 18	%	2021	....
			2022	0.4
	Proportion of women aged 24 years who were married before age 18	%	2021	....
			2022	....
5.	a. Seats held by women in Senate	%	2021	18.2
			2022	14.8
	b. Seats held by women in House of Representatives	%	2021	14.9
			2022	13.5

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No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
6.	Women in managerial positions	%	2021	24.0
			2022	24.6
7.	Women a in the reproductive age who use contraceptive use	%	2014	89.3
8.	Individuals who own a mobile telephone	%	2021	97.4
			2022	98.2

SDG 6: Clean Water Sanitation

1.	Population using safely managed drinking water services	%	2021	94.7
			2022	94.9
2.	Population using safely managed sanitation services	%	2019	99.7
			2022	99.9
3.	Domestic wastewater flows safely treated	%	2021	1.1
			2022	1.6
	Industrial wastewater flows safely treated	%	2021	98.9
			2022	98.4
4.	Proportion of bodies of water with good ambient water quality	%	2021	95.1
			2022	95.8
5.	Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources (a) Non Revenue Water (NRW) (Peninsular Malaysia)	%	2021	33.4
			2022	34.4
	Level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources (b) Domestic Water Consumption (Peninsular Malaysia)	Litre/ capita/ day (lcd)	2021	251
			2022	237
6.	Degree of integrated water resources management	%	2017	43.0
			2020	63.0
7.	Proportion of transboundary basin area with an operational arrangement for water cooperation	%	2021	2.0
			2022	2.0
8.	Amount of water- and sanitation-related official development assistance that is part of a government-coordinated spending plan		2020	0.6
			2021	0.6

SDG 7: Affordable and Clean Energy

1.	Access to electricity	%	2019	100.0 ^r
			2022	99.7
2.	Households by selected household gas/ electric stove equipment owned	%	2019	97.6
			2022	98.8
3.	Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	%	2020	1.4
			2021	1.4 ^p

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
4.	Energy intensity	(toe/ GDP at constant price 2015 (RM Million))	2020	70.0
			2021	67.9 ^p
5.	Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing countries	(Watts per capita)	2020	251.7
			2021	259.6 ^p
SDG 8: Decent Work and Economic Growth				
1.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita	%	2021	2.9 ^e
			2021	8.2 ^p
2.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person	%	2021	2.0 ^e
			2022	5.4 ^p
3.	Share of employment in the informal sector	%	2019	9.3
			2021	9.6
4.	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP (a) Fossil fuel	Kilotonnes of oil equivalent (ktoe)	2020	43,278
			2021	43,112
	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP (b) Fossil fuel	Toe per capita	2020	1.33
			2021	1.32
	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP (c) Fossil fuel	Per GDP	2020	32.2
			2021	31.0
5.	Mean monthly salaries & wages of employees	RM	2021	3,037
			2022	3,212
6.	Unemployment rate	%	2021	4.6
			2022	3.9
7.	Proportion of youth not in education, employment or training	%	2021	9.3
			2022	10.2
8.	Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status a. Occupational injury rate	Per 100,000 workers	2021	143
			2022	222
	Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status b. Fatal injury rate	Per 100,000 workers	2021	2.00
			2022	2.06
	Fatal and non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers, by sex and migrant status c. Non-fatal injury rate	Per 100,000 workers	2021	141
			2022	220
9.	Level of national compliance of labour rights (freedom of association and collective bargaining) based on International Labour Organisation (ILO) textual sources and national legislation, by sex and migrant status	Score	2020	7.0
			2021	7.0
10.	Tourism Direct Gross Domestic Product (TDGDP) as a proportion of total GDP and in growth rate	%	2021	0.7 ^e
			2022	2.7 ^p
	Tourism GVA as % of total GVA	%	2021	0.8 ^e
			2022	2.7 ^p

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No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
11.	a. Number of commercial bank branches	Per 100,000 adults	2021	8.7 ^r
			2022	8.2 ^r
	b. Number of automated teller machines (ATMs)	Per 100,000 adults	2021	52.8 ^r
			2022	51.7 ^r
12.	Adults with an account at a financial institution or mobile-money-service provider	%	2021	95.7
			2022	96.9
13.	Total official flows (commitments) of Aid for Trade		2020	3.2
			2021	6.3
SDG 9: Industry Innovation and Infrastructure				
1.	Rural population who live within 2 km of an all-season road, Peninsular Malaysia	%	2010	93.1
			2020	92.1
2.	a. Number of passengers by rails services	Million	2021	0.3
			2022	2.68
	b. Number of passengers at airport	Million	2021	11.02 ^r
			2022	54.74
	c. Freight volumes and containers handled by KTMB	('000 tonnes)	2021	4,793
			2022	6,014
	d. Containers handled by KTMB	Teu	2021	224,444
			2022	324,764
	e. Cargo handled by airport	Tonnes	2021	1,008,074
			2022	1,060,527
	f. Cargo throughput by port	('000 tonnes)	2021	591,489
			2022	567,644
3.	Manufacturing value added per capita	Per capita (RM)	2021	10,340 ^e
			2022	11,136 ^p
4.	Manufacturing employment as a proportion of total employment	%	2021	16.6
			2022	16.8
5.	Share manufacturing value added of small-scale industries (SMEs) to GDP	%	2021	34.2 ^e
			2022	33.5 ^p
6.	Proportion of SMEs with a loan or line of credit	%	2015	53.8
7.	CO2 emission per unit of value added	Metric tons (million)	2018	320.9
			2019	330.4
8.	Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP	%	2018	1.0
			2020	1.0

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
9.	Researchers per million inhabitants	Number	2018	2,127
			2020	704
10.	Official international support (official development assistance plus other official flows) to infrastructure	Number	2020	7.1
			2021	113.1
11.	Medium and high-tech industry value added ratio in total manufacturing value added (at constant prices)	Value added (RM million)	2021	47.9 ^e
			2022	49.8 ^p
12.	Population covered by a mobile network	%	2021	98.5
			2022	98.6

SDG 10: Reduced Inequalities

1.	Compounded annual growth rate among Bottom 40 per cent of the population and the total population	%	2019	3.4
			2022	2.5
2.	Households below 50 per cent of median income	%	2019	16.9
			2022	16.6
3.	Compensation of employees by kind of economic activity at current prices	%	2021	35.1 ^e
			2022	32.4 ^p
4.	Financial Soundness Indicators a. Tier 1 capital to assets	%	2021	8.8
			2022	7.5
	Financial Soundness Indicators b. Tier 1 capital to risk-weighted assets	%	2021	16.0
			2022	15.8
	Financial Soundness Indicators c. Nonperforming loans net of provisions to capital	%	2021	6.1
			2022	6.3
	Financial Soundness Indicators d. Nonperforming loans to total gross loans	%	2021	1.7
			2022	1.7
	Financial Soundness Indicators e. Return on assets	%	2021	1.2
			2022	1.5
	Financial Soundness Indicators f. Liquidity coverage ratio	%	2021	153.4
			2022	153.9
	Financial Soundness Indicators g. Net open position in foreign exchange to capital	%	2021	4.2 ^r
			2022	3.5
5.	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations: - United Nations General Assembly	%	2021	0.5
			2022	0.5
	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations: - International Monetary Fund	%	2021	0.5
			2022	0.5
	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations: - International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	%	2021	0.5
			2022	0.5

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No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations: - International Finance Corporation	%	2021 2022	0.5 0.5
	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations: - Asian Development Bank	%	2021 2022	1.5
	Proportion of members and voting rights of developing countries in international organisations: - World Trade Organisation	%	2021 2022	0.6 0.6
6.	Proportion of tariff lines applied to imports from least developed countries and developing countries with zero-tariff	%	2021 2022	56.7 57.3
7.	Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted	%	2021 2022	2.2 2.7

SDG 11: Sustainable Cities and Communities

1.	Urban population living in slums, informal settlements or inadequate housing	%	2020	0.2
2.	Population that has convenient access to public transport	%	2020	74.1
3.	Ratio of land consumption rate to population growth rate	%	2020/ 2021 2021/ 2022	1.2 3.5
4.	Cities with a direct participation structure of civil society in urban planning and management that operate regularly and democratically	%	2022	89.7
5.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters	Per 100,000 population	2021 2022	48 35
	b. Missing person attributed to disasters	Number	2021 2022	........
	c. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters	Per 100,000 population	2021 2022	247,997 199,244
6.	Direct agriculture loss attributed to disasters - Current USD	Current USD	2021 2022	27,841,610 154,515,000
	Direct economic loss attributed to disasters relative to GDP	%	2021 2022	........
	Direct economic loss attributed to disaster	Current USD	2021 2022	228,406,502
	Direct economic loss resulting from damaged or destroyed critical infrastructure attributed to disasters	Current USD	2021 2022	200,564,892 232,700,000
7.	a. Damaged critical infrastructure attributed to disasters	Number	2021 2022	........

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	b. Destroyed or damaged educational facilities attributed to disaster	Number	2021	....
			2022	503
	c. Destroyed or damaged health facilities attributed to disasters	Number	2021	....
			2022	78
	d. Disruptions to educational services attributed to disasters	Number	2021	....
			2022	503
	e. Disruptions to health services attributed to disasters	Number	2021	....
			2022	18
8.	Proportion of municipal solid waste collected and managed in controlled facilities out of total municipal waste generated, by cities - Solid wastes recycled	%	2021	18.5
			2022	20.0
9.	Annual average concentration based on the type of air pollutants (PM ₁₀)	(µg/ m ³)	2021	21
			2022	20
	Annual average concentration based on the type of air pollutants (PM _{2.5})	(µg/ m ³)	2021	13
			2022	12
10.	Average share of the built-up area of cities that is open space for public use for all	%	2021	35.6 ^r
			2022	35.5
11.	Proportion of persons victim of physical or sexual harassment, by sex, age, disability status and place of occurrence, in the previous 12 months: - Sexual harassment victims	Number	2021	506
			2022	477

SDG 12: Responsible Consumption and Production

1.	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP - Fossil fuel	Kilotonnes of oil equivalent (ktoe)	2020	43,278
			2021	43,112
	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP - Fossil fuel	Toe per capita	2020	1.33
			2021	1.32
	Domestic material consumption, domestic material consumption per capita, and domestic material consumption per GDP - Fossil fuel	Per GDP	2020	32.2
			2021	31.0
2.	International multilateral environmental agreements	Number	2021	17
			2022	17
3.	a. Quantity of clinical wastes handled	Tonnes '000	2021	57.4
			2022	49.1
	b. Scheduled wastes managed	Tonnes '000	2021	7,505.2
			2022	5,915.1
4.	National recycling rate	%	2021	31.5
			2022	33.2

STATISTICAL TABLES

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Total of material recycled	Tons	2021	4,385,386.4
			2022	4,626,333.0
5.	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) national education policies	%	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (b) curricula	%	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (c) teacher education	%	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (d) student assessment		2020	0.8
6.	Installed renewable energy-generating capacity in developing countries (in watts per capita)	Watts per capita	2020	251.7
			2021	259.6 ^p
7.	Implementation of standard accounting tools to monitor the economic and environmental aspects of tourism		2021	7
			2021	7
SDG 13: Climate Action				
1.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2021	48
			2022	35
	b. Number of missing person attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2021	....
			2022	....
	c. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Number	2021	247,997
			2022	199,244
2.	CO2 eq emissions	(tonnes (million))	2018	320.9
			2019	330.4
3.	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (a) Policy	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (b) curricula	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (c) teacher education	Index	2020	0.9
	Extent to which (i) global citizenship education and (ii) education for sustainable development are mainstreamed in (d) student assessment	Index	2020	0.8
SDG 14: Life Below Water				
1.	a. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in coastal area with excellent status	Number of station	2021	85
			2022	88

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
b.	Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in estuary area with excellent status	Number of station	2021	7
			2022	7
c.	Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in island area with excellent status	Number of station	2021	53
			2022	54
2.	Fish stocks within biologically sustainable levels	%	2018	47.8
			2021	5.40
3.	Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas	%	2022	5.35
			2021	5.40
4.	Progress by countries in the degree of implementation of international instruments aiming to combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing (level of implementation: 1)	Bands	2018	3
			2022	3
5.	Share of the fisheries sector to GDP	%	2021	0.8
			2022	0.8
6.	Total research budget allocated to research in the field of marine technology	%	2021	49.8
			2022	12.1
SDG 15: Life on Land				
1.	Forest area as a proportion of total land area	%	2019	54.9
			2020	54.6
2.	Important sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered	%	2019	10.2
			2020	10.0
3.	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia	Number	2017	223
			2017	1
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Extinct (EX))	Number	2017	4
			2017	4
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Critically Endangered (CR))	Number	2017	12
			2017	14
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Endangered (EN))	Number	2017	14
			2017	14
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Vulnerable (VU))	Number	2017	33
			2017	33
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Near Threatened (NT))	Number	2017	33
			2017	33

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Least Concern (LC))	Number	2017	83
	Mammals species, Peninsular Malaysia (Data Deficient (DD))	Number	2017	76
4.	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for possession/ own use category	Number	2021	646 ^r
			2022	1,945
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for encroachment category	Number	2021	1
			2022	1
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for smuggling category	Number	2021	4
			2022	14
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for business category	Number	2021	3
			2022	15
	Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked: Wildlife crime cases for zoo/ exhibition category	Number	2021	-
			2022	1
SDG 16: Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
1.	Number of victims of intentional homicide per 100,000 population, by sex and age	Number	2021	243
			2022	240
2.	Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months a. Violent crime cases	Number	2021	9,941
			2022	8,636
	Proportion of population subjected to (a) physical, (b) psychological violence and (c) sexual violence in the previous 12 months b. Sexual crime cases	Number	2021	2,703
			2022	2,826
3.	Population that feel safe walking alone around the area they live after dark	%	2021	90.5
4.	Children aged 1-5 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month	%	2016	70.8
			2022	66.6
5.	Detected victims of human trafficking	Number	2021	117
			2022	75
6.	Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognised conflict resolution mechanisms a. Violence crime cases	Number	2021	9,941
			2022	8,636
	Proportion of victims of violence in the previous 12 months who reported their victimisation to competent authorities or other officially recognised conflict resolution mechanisms b. Sexual crime cases	Number	2021	3,209
			2022	3,303
7.	Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population	%	2021	39.3
			2022	29.5

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
8.	Firearm seizures	Number	2021	229
			2022	218
9.	Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months a. Investigation paper	Number	2021	828
			2022	820
	Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months b. Statistics on arrests	Number	2021	851
			2022	909
10.	Federal Government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget	%	2021	92.9
			2022	120.0
11.	Complaints on public services	Number	2021	4,074
			2022	5,833
12.	Proportions of positions in national and local institutions a1. Seats held by women in Senate	%	2021	18.2
			2022	14.8
	Proportions of positions in national and local institutions a2. Seats held by women in House of Representatives	%	2021	14.9
			2022	13.5
	Proportions of positions in national and local institutions a3. Seats held by men in Senate	%	2021	81.8
			2022	85.2
	Proportions of positions in national and local institutions a4. Seats held by men in House of Representatives	%	2021	84.2
			2022	86.5
	b1. Civil servant in public service	Number	2021	1,266,404
			2022	1,274,207
	b2. Civil servant with disabilities in public service	%	2021	0.3
			2022	0.3
	c. Judges in the High Court	Number	2021	60
			2022	63
13.	Population who believe decision-making is inclusive and responsive	%	2021	64.4
14.	Voting Right In International Organisations (United Nations General Assembly)	%	2021	0.5
			2022	0.5
	Voting Right In International Organisations (International Monetary Fund)	%	2021	0.8
			2022	0.8
	Voting Right In International Organisations (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development)	%	2021	0.4
			2022	0.4
	Voting Right In International Organisations (International Finance Corporation)	%	2021	0.6
			2022	0.6

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No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
	Voting Right In International Organisations (Asian Development Bank)	%	2021	2.5
	Voting Right In International Organisations (World Trade Organisation)	%	2021	0.6
			2022	0.6
15.	Children under 5 years of age whose births have been registered with a civil authority, by age	%	2021	98.1
			2022	97.7
SDG 17: Partnerships for the Goals				
1.	Share government revenue as a proportion of GDP	%	2021	15.1
			2022	16.4
2.	Federal Government tax revenue and expenditure	%	2021	58.7
			2022	52.8
3.	Budget allocation for development assistance through Malaysian Technical Cooperation Programme	RM '000	2021	4,200.0
			2022	6,000.0
4.	Fixed-broadband penetration rate (2Mbit/s ≤ 10 Mbit/s)	Per 100 inhabitants	2021	0.2
			2022	0.1
	Fixed-broadband penetration rate (≥ 10 Mbit/s)	Per 100 inhabitants	2021	11.1
			2022	12.6
5.	Individuals using the Internet	%	2021	96.8
			2022	97.4
6.	Value of financial and technical assistance committed to developing countries	RM '000	2021	2,594.5
			2022	5,600.0
7.	Worldwide weighted World Trade tariff-average	%	2021	....
			2021	3.5
8.	Share of global exports	%	2021	1.3
			2021	1.4
9.	Average tariffs faced by developing countries	%	2021	20.9
			2022	21.2
10.	Amount in United States dollars committed to public-private partnerships for infrastructure	RM Billion	2021	10.88
			2021	8.04
	Amount in United States dollars committed to public-private partnerships for infrastructure	USD Billion	2021	2.34
			2022	1.73
11.	Relevant sustainable development indicators produced at the national level	%	2021	75.1
			2021	80.9

No.	Description of Indicators	Unit	Year	Achievement
12.	Achievement 100 per cent birth registration	%	2021	100.0
			2022	100.0
11.	Achieved 80 per cent death registration	%	2021	97.9
			2021	97.9

Note: indicates Nil/blank/no cases

^e Estimates

^p Preliminary

^r Revised

Source: Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators Executive Summary 2022, Department of Statistics, Malaysia