

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

ACMF	ASEAN Capital Markets Forum	CBAM	Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism
AFC	Asian Financial Crisis	CCA	Consumer Credit Act
AIBIM	Association of Islamic Banking and Financial Institutions Malaysia	CCPT	Climate Change and Principle-based Taxonomy
AiF	Academy in Factory	CCUS	carbon capture, utilisation and storage
AIRM	ASEAN Insurance Regulators Meeting	CE	compensation of employees
AKPK	Credit Counselling and Debt Management Agency	CET1	Common Equity Tier 1 Capital
ALMPs	Active Labour Market Policies	CMGP	Capital Market Graduate Programme
ALR	average lending rate	CMP3	Capital Market Masterplan 3
AMS	ASEAN Member States	COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease of 2019
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations	CPI	Consumer Price Index
ASEAN-5	Association of Southeast Asian Nations - 5	CPO	crude palm oil
ASEAN Taxonomy	ASEAN Taxonomy for Sustainable Finance	CPTPP	Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
ATB	ASEAN Taxonomy Board	CSAA	Centralised Shariah Advisory Authorities
B40	bottom 40% of household income group	CSR	Central Spine Road
BCX	Bursa Carbon Exchange	CSR	corporate social responsibility
BM-i	Bursa Malaysia-i	DDI	domestic direct investment
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia	DE	development expenditure
bps	basis points	DFIs	development financial institutions
BPM6	Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual Sixth Edition	DIA	direct investment abroad
BR1M	Bantuan Rakyat 1 Malaysia	DITO	Digital Insurer and Takaful Operators
BSAS	Bursa Suq Al-Sila'	DNSH	Do no significant harm
BSN	Bank Simpanan Nasional	DSR	debt service ratio
CBA	Central Bank Malaysia Act 2009	DTN	National Energy Policy
		E&E	electrical and electronic

ECF	equity crowdfunding	GNS	gross national savings
ECRL	East Coast Rail Link	GOS	gross operating surplus
EkuiNAS	Ekuiti Nasional Berhad	GovTech	Government Technology
EMDEs	emerging market and developing economies	GPA	Government Procurement Act
Energy	Electricity, gas, steam, and air conditioning supply	HDI	Human Development Index
e-PATH	New E-Payment Platform	HGHV	high growth high value
EPF	Employees Provident Fund	i-MILIKI	Keluarga Malaysia Home Ownership Initiative
ESG	environmental, social and governance	IA	Investment account
ETFs	Exchange-traded Funds	ICD	Islamic Corporation for the Development of Private Sector
EU	European Union	ICM	Islamic Capital Market
EUDR	EU Deforestation-free Regulation	ICT	Information and Communication Technology
EV	electric vehicles	IFMC	Islamic Financial Market Subcommittee
FBM KLCI	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index	IFSA	Islamic Financial Services Act 2013
FDI	foreign direct investment	IFSB	Islamic Financial Services Board
Fed	United States Federal Reserve	IILM	International Islamic Liquidity Management Corporation
FES	Foreign Exempt Scheme	IKHSAN	Inisiatif Operator Perkhidmatan
FF	Foundation Framework	ILMIA	Institute for Labour Market Information and Analysis
FRA	Fiscal Responsibility Act	ILO	International Labour Organization
FSBP	Financial Sector Blueprint 2022 – 2026	IMD	International Institute for Management Development
FTAs	free trade agreements	INSAN	Inisiatif Usahawan Makanan
GCI	Global Connectedness Index	INTAN	Inisiatif Usahawan Tani
GDP	gross domestic product	IPOs	Initial Public Offerings
GFCF	Gross fixed capital formation	IPR	Inisiatif Pendapatan Rakyat
GLCs	government-linked companies	ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
GLICs	government-linked investment companies	Khazanah	Khazanah Nasional Berhad
GNI	gross national income		

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KRI	Khazanah Research Institute	NACP	National Anti-Corruption Plan
LCR	Liquidity Coverage Ratio	NACSA	National Cyber Security Agency
LCTF	Low Carbon Transition Facility	NADMA	National Disaster Management Agency
LNG	liquefied natural gas	NETR	National Energy Transition Roadmap
M&E	machinery and other equipment	NGOs	non-governmental organisations
M40	middle 40% of household income group	NIA	National Investment Aspiration
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation	NIMP 2030	New Industrial Master Plan 2030
MEF	Malaysian Employers Federation	NIP	New Investment Policy
MGII	Malaysian Government Investment Issues	NSNP	National Safety Net Programme
MGS	Malaysian Government Securities	NSRC	National Scam Response Centre
MHTC	Malaysia Healthcare Travel Council	OE	operating expenditure
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority	OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
MIFC	Malaysia International Islamic Financial Centre	OIC	Organisation of Islamic Cooperation
MLC	MIFC Leadership Council	OPEC+	The Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries and its allies
MoC	Management of Change	OPR	Overnight Policy Rate
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding	P2P	Peer-to-peer financing
MOHR	Ministry of Human Resources	PADU	Pangkalan Data Utama
MPC	Monetary Policy Committee	PEKA B40	Peduli Kesihatan Scheme
MSMEs	micro, small, and medium enterprises	PGG	Principles of Good Governance
MTR of the Twelfth Plan	Mid-Term Review of the Twelfth Malaysia Plan	Platform	Centralised Sustainability Platform
MyCIF	Malaysian Co-Investment Fund	PPI	Producer Price Index
MyICE	Malaysian Incentive Community Empowerment	PPR	Program Perumahan Rakyat
MyWI	Malaysian Well-being Index	PS	Plus Standard
		R&D	research and development
		R&D&C&I	research, development, commercialisation and innovation

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership	SSL	self-sufficiency level
RE	renewable energy	SSR	self-sufficiency ratio
REITs	Real Estate Investment Trusts	STAR	Special Task Force on Agency Reform
RM	Ringgit Malaysia	STR	Sumbangan Tunai Rahmah
RWA	risk-weighted asset	SVB	Silicon Valley Bank
SARa	Rahmah Basic Contribution	TIV	total industry volume
SC	Securities Commission Malaysia	TSC	Technical Screening Criteria
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals	Twelfth Plan	Twelfth Malaysia Plan, 2021 – 2025
SJKP	Syarikat Jaminan Kredit Perumahan	UEFA Euro 2024	2024 UEFA European Football Championship
SJPP	Syarikat Jaminan Pembiayaan Perniagaan	UK	United Kingdom
SESSS	Self-Employment Social Security Scheme	US	United States
SLC	ASEAN Senior Level Committee on Financial Integration	USD	US Dollar
SLDN	National Dual Training System	VBI	value-based Intermediation
SMEs	small and medium enterprises	VBIAF	Value-based Intermediation Financing and Investment Impact Assessment Framework
SOCSSO	Social Security Organisation	WC-CMD	Working Committee on Capital Market Development
SPS	Skim Pekerjaan Sendiri	WCY	World Competitiveness Yearbook
SRI	Sustainable and Responsible Investment		

