

Statistical Tables

LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

Table No.

I. Socioeconomic Indicators

Selected Socioeconomic Statistics 1.1

II. International Economy

Key Economic Data of Selected Countries 2.1

III. Macroeconomy**National Accounts**

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices 3.1

Index of Services 3.2

Industrial Production Index 3.3

Gross National Income by Demand Aggregates 3.4

Private Consumption Indicators 3.5

Private Investment Indicators 3.6

External Sector

Malaysia's Trade with Major Trading Partners 3.7

External Trade Indices 3.8

Production, Exports Volume and Value of Major Primary Commodities 3.9

Direction of Major Exports 3.10

Exports of Manufactured Goods 3.11

Source of Major Imports 3.12

Balance of Payments 3.13

Prices

Consumer Price Index by Region 3.14

Consumer Price Index by Stratum 3.15

Consumer Price Index by State 3.16

Core Index 3.17

Producer Price Index - Local Production 3.18

Labour Market

Labour Force 3.19

Employment by Industry 3.20

Active Registrants 3.21

Vacancies and Placements 3.22

IV. Financial and Capital Markets

Interest Rates 4.1

Broad Money (M3) 4.2

Key Exchange Rates 4.3

Commercial Banks: Loans Outstanding by Purpose and Sector 4.4

Government and Corporate Bond Yields 4.5

Bursa Malaysia: Selected Indicators 4.6

Islamic Banks: Loans Outstanding by Purpose and Sector 4.7

V. Sustainable Development Goals

Progress on Sustainable Development Goals by Indicator 5.1

STATISTICAL ANNOTATION

The Statistics Appendix provides time series data on the key economic variables. Each table contains current selected economic data. Percentage changes are provided for important variables as an indication of economic trends. In addition, percentage of totals and footnotes are also provided where necessary. The sum of the component figures may not be tally with the subtotal or total due to rounding. In some series, historical figures have been revised. Estimates for 2021 are based on six to eight months data and forecasts for 2022 have been provided where appropriate. Unless otherwise stated, the source of data is from the Ministry of Finance, Malaysia.

The Compilation of Gross Domestic (GDP) Product by Income Approach

GDP can be measured by using three approaches namely Production, Expenditure and Income Approach. Conceptually, GDP by these three approaches produce the same results. The compilation of GDP based on Income Approach states that all economic expenditures should equal the total income generated by the production of all economic goods and services. Thus, this method enables factors of income and the return to factors of production to be measured by economic activity. The income components are Compensation of Employees, Gross Operating Surplus and Taxes less Subsidies on Production and Imports. GDP by Income Approach is calculated as follows:

where;

- CE - Compensation of Employees
- GOS - Gross Operating Surplus
- (T-S) - Taxes less Subsidies on Production and Imports

Components of GDP by Income Approach

GDP by Income Approach	=	<p>Compensation of Employees Salaries, wages, allowances, bonuses and Commissions Payments in kind to paid employees: free medical attention, free accommodation, free food etc Employer's social contribution +</p> <p>Gross Operating Surplus Operating surplus Mixed income Consumption of fixed capital +</p> <p>Taxes less Subsidies on Production and Imports Taxes on products Other taxes on production Subsidies on products Other subsidies on production</p>
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Acronyms and Abbreviations

NPISHs	Non-profit institutions serving households
US	United States
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
IMF	International Monetary Fund
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
FBM-KLCI	Financial Times Stock Exchange (FTSE) Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index
MSIC	Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
PT3	Pentaksiran Tingkatan 3
PMR	Penilaian Menengah Rendah
SRP	Sijil Rendah Pelajaran
LCE	Lower Certificate of Education
SPM	Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia
MCE	Malaysian Certificate of Education
STPM	Sijil Tinggi Pelajaran Malaysia
MHSC	Malaysian Higher School Certificate
n.a.	Not available
cont'd	Continued
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified
etc.	et cetera

1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS

Malaysia

Indicator	2017	2018	2019	2020 ¹⁰	2021 ¹¹
Demographic Statistics					
Population ¹ ('000)					
Total	32,023	32,382	32,523	32,584	32,655
Male	16,543	16,721	16,765	16,763	16,771
Female	15,480	15,661	15,758	15,821	15,884
Sex ratio ²	107	107	106	106	106
Population density (per square kilometre)	97	98	98	99	99
Dependency ratio (%)					
Total ³	43.6	43.4	43.4	43.5	43.6
Young age ⁴	34.7	34.1	33.7	33.4	33.0
Old age ⁵	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.6
Life expectancy at birth					
Total	74.4	74.6	74.8	75.1	75.6
Male	72.1	72.3	72.5	72.8	73.2
Female	77.1	77.2	77.4	77.8	78.3
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Education					
Primary school enrolment rate ⁶ (%)	97.2	97.9	97.9	98.1	98.2
Secondary school enrolment rate ⁷ (%)	90.0	91.1	91.1	92.5	92.4
Higher education institutions enrolment ⁸	1,346,858	1,325,699	1,343,830	1,323,449	1,224,098
Pupil-teacher ratio					
Primary schools	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	12.0
Secondary schools	12.6	12.0	12.0	11.0	11.0
Literacy rate ⁹ (%)	95.6	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.3

¹ Data refers to mid-year population estimates based on the adjusted 2010 Population and Housing Census of Malaysia

² The number of males per 100 females

³ The ratio of the number of persons aged 0-14 years and 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

⁴ The ratio of the number of persons aged 0-14 years to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

⁵ The ratio of the number of persons aged 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15-64 years

⁶ Percentage of school aged children between 6+ and 11+ years at primary level in Government and private schools

⁷ Percentage of school aged children between 12+ and 16+ years at secondary level in Government and private schools

⁸ Includes public university, private higher education institutions, polytechnic and community college

⁹ Aged 15 years and above with formal education, excluding non-Malaysian citizens

¹⁰ Preliminary

¹¹ Estimate

1.1. SELECTED SOCIOECONOMIC STATISTICS (cont'd)

Malaysia

Indicator	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Health					
Population per doctor	632	554	530	482	441
Official beds strength in public sector ¹²	45,678	46,194	46,611	46,988	48,305
Information Technology					
Mobile-cellular penetration rate per 100 inhabitants (%)	139.9	131.2	130.2	135.4	133.6
Mobile-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants (%)	91.8	109.3	113.0	123.7	118.7
Infrastructure					
Rural electricity coverage (% of housing unit)	95.7	96.1	96.4	97.0	97.4
Electricity index	108.5	111.3	115.4	119.2	114.8
	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019
Poverty Structure¹³					
Incidence of absolute poverty (% of households)					
Total	3.8	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.2
Urban	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Rural	8.4	3.4	1.6	1.0	0.8
Incidence of relative poverty (% of households)					
Total	19.3	19.2	15.6	15.9	16.9
Urban	17.9	17.9	13.7	11.1	12.8
Rural	13.1	15.1	14.4	33.0	33.2

¹² Comprising Ministry of Health (MOH) hospitals (includes special medical institutions) and non-MOH Hospitals (university hospitals and military hospitals).

¹³ Based on 2019 Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey year

Source: Department of Statistics; Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission; Ministry of Education; Ministry of Environment and Water, Malaysia. Ministry of Higher Education; Ministry of Health and Ministry of Rural Development

2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita ¹ (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ² (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports ³ (USD billion)	Imports ⁴ (USD billion)
Advanced Economies								
2018	2.3	51,291.3	2.0	5.1	412.6	-	15,850.0	15,481.4
2019	1.7	51,979.2	1.4	4.8	336.5	-	15,549.8	15,276.8
2020	-4.5	49,439.8	0.7	6.6	173.8	-	13,943.8	13,722.9
2021 ⁵	5.2	51,905.9	2.8	5.8	245.5	-	16,665.8	16,365.6
2022⁶	4.5	54,117.5	2.3	5.0	200.3	-	18,295.1	18,039.1
United States								
2018	2.9	62,769.7	2.4	3.9	-438.2	125.0	1,664.0	2,614.2
2019	2.3	65,051.9	1.8	3.7	-472.1	128.9	1,643.2	2,567.4
2020	-3.4	63,358.5	1.2	8.1	-616.1	145.8	1,431.6	2,407.5
2021 ⁵	6.0	69,375.4	4.3	5.4	-796.1	251.2 ⁹	984.4 ⁸	1,628.3 ⁸
2022⁶	5.2	74,725.0	3.5	3.5	-868.0	-	-	-
Euro Area								
2018	1.9	-	1.8	8.2	409.0	-	3,875.7	3,395.7
2019	1.5	-	1.2	7.6	316.0	-	3,807.2	3,383.2
2020	-6.3	-	0.3	7.9	282.6	-	3,468.2	3,037.5
2021 ⁵	5.0	-	2.2	8.0	375.3	-	-	-
2022⁶	4.3	-	1.7	8.1	428.1	-	-	-
Singapore								
2018	3.5	66,675.8	0.4	2.1	57.9	287.7	413.0	370.9
2019	1.3	65,641.3	0.6	2.3	53.4	279.5	390.8	359.3
2020	-5.4	59,794.6	-0.2	3.0	59.8	362.3	362.5	329.8
2021 ⁵	6.0	66,263.4	1.6	2.7	60.1	418.1 ⁹	293.4 ⁹	259.4 ⁹
2022⁶	3.2	69,129.0	1.5	2.5	62.3	-	-	-
Republic of Korea								
2018	2.9	33,433.2	1.5	3.8	77.5	403.7	604.9	535.2
2019	2.2	31,936.8	0.4	3.8	59.7	408.8	542.2	503.3
2020	-0.9	31,638.5	0.5	3.9	75.3	443.1	512.5	467.6
2021 ⁵	4.3	35,195.5	2.2	3.8	81.3	463.9 ⁹	411.9 ⁹	390.6 ⁹
2022⁶	3.3	36,791.5	1.6	3.7	79.8	-	-	-
Japan								
2018	0.6	39,818.8	1.0	2.4	177.8	1,322.0	738.1	748.5
2019	0.0	40,689.8	0.5	2.4	176.5	1,368.9	705.6	721.0
2020	-4.6	40,088.6	0.0	2.8	164.4	1,440.2	641.3	635.5
2021 ⁵	2.4	40,704.3	-0.2	2.8	176.9	1,450.4 ¹⁰	496.5 ⁹	489.5 ⁹
2022⁶	3.2	43,118.8	0.5	2.4	178.5	-	-	-
EMDEs								
2018	4.6	11,079.8	4.9	-	-64.5	-	9,237.8	9,041.0
2019	3.7	11,336.3	5.1	-	2.7	-	9,098.6	8,896.9
2020	-2.1	10,951.6	5.1	-	201.8	-	8,196.1	7,861.3
2021 ⁵	6.4	11,508.9	5.5	-	324.5	-	10,154.6	9,618.9
2022⁶	5.1	11,964.6	4.9	-	247.7	-	10,808.8	10,377.4

2.1. KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES (cont'd)

	Real GDP (% Growth)	GDP Per Capita ¹ (USD)	Consumer Price Index (%)	Unemployment Rate ² (%)	Current Account Balance (USD billion)	Gross International Reserves (USD billion)	Exports ³ (USD billion)	Imports ⁴ (USD billion)
China								
2018	6.8	9,849.0	2.1	3.8	24.1	3,351.9	2,486.7	2,135.7
2019	6.0	10,170.1	2.9	3.6	102.9	3,388.7	2,499.5	2,078.4
2020	2.3	10,511.3	2.4	4.2	274.0	3,536.0	2,590.2	2,057.2
2021 ⁵	8.0	11,891.2	1.1	3.8	277.1	3,588.1 ⁹	2,095.2 ⁹	1,730.7 ⁹
2022⁶	5.6	12,990.0	1.8	3.7	275.7	-	-	-
India								
2018	6.5	1,997.0	3.4	-	-57.2	397.8	324.8	514.5
2019	4.0	2,098.9	4.8	-	-24.6	461.8	324.3	486.1
2020	-7.3	1,929.7	6.2	-	24.0	588.4	276.3	372.9
2021 ⁵	9.5	2,116.4	5.6	-	-30.4	643.0 ⁹	254.7 ⁹	350.8 ⁹
2022⁶	8.5	2,312.9	4.9	-	-44.6	-	-	-
ASEAN-5⁷								
2018	5.4	12,341.6	2.9	-	2.7	-	-	-
2019	4.9	12,797.4	2.1	-	30.1	-	-	-
2020	-3.4	12,210.4	1.4	-	52.9	-	-	-
2021 ⁵	2.9	12,457.6	2.0	-	16.6	-	-	-
2022⁶	5.8	13,057.2	2.4	-	21.0	-	-	-
Indonesia								
2018	5.2	3,947.3	3.3	5.2	-30.6	120.7	180.1	188.7
2019	5.0	4,196.3	2.8	5.2	-30.3	129.2	167.7	171.3
2020	-2.1	3,921.6	2.0	7.1	-4.5	135.9	163.3	141.6
2021 ⁵	3.2	4,225.0	1.6	6.6	-3.1	144.8 ⁹	120.6 ⁸	106.2 ⁸
2022⁶	5.9	4,538.2	2.8	6.0	-12.7	-	-	-
Malaysia								
2018	4.8	11,079.8	1.0	3.3	8.0	101.4	248.7	218.0
2019	4.4	11,231.4	0.7	3.3	12.8	103.6	240.2	205.0
2020	-5.6	10,231.3	-1.2	4.5	14.3	107.7	234.6	190.7
2021 ⁵	3.0 - 4.0	11,124.7	2.4	4.6 - 4.8	14.1	115.2 ¹⁰	188.7 ⁹	152.3 ⁹
2022⁶	5.5 - 6.5	12,295.7	2.1	4.0	15.6	-	-	-

¹ Expressed in current USD price except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) dollars per person)

² Composites for the country groups are averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries

³ Expressed in Exports of Merchandise and Services except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Exports of Merchandise only)

⁴ Expressed in Imports of Merchandise and Services except for Advanced Economies, EMDEs and ASEAN-5 (Imports of Merchandise only)

⁵ Estimate

⁶ Forecast

⁷ Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand and Viet Nam

⁸ As at 31 July 2021

⁹ As at 31 August 2021

¹⁰ As at 30 September 2021

Sources: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook (October 2021); IMF Database; World Trade Organization Trade Statistics; Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance Malaysia

3.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

at constant 2015 prices, Malaysia
RM million

Kind of Economic Activity	2018	2019	2020 ²	2021 ³	2022 ⁴
Agriculture	99,637 (0.1)	101,580 (2.0)	99,367 (-2.2)	98,532 (-0.8)	102,416 (3.9)
Mining and quarrying	103,557 (-2.2)	102,897 (-0.6)	91,993 (-10.6)	93,340 (1.5)	93,086 (-0.3)
Manufacturing	304,843 (5.0)	316,283 (3.8)	307,924 (-2.6)	332,743 (8.1)	348,547 (4.7)
Construction	66,194 (4.2)	66,453 (0.4)	53,556 (-19.4)	53,110 (-0.8)	59,244 (11.5)
Services	772,990 (6.9)	820,857 (6.2)	775,717 (-5.5)	796,222 (2.6)	852,298 (7.0)
Utilities	36,109 (5.0)	38,297 (6.1)	37,802 (-1.3)	39,743 (5.1)	42,394 (6.7)
Wholesale and retail trade	227,166 (8.2)	242,704 (6.8)	228,015 (-6.1)	232,229 (1.8)	252,510 (8.7)
Food & beverages and accommodation	45,502 (9.0)	49,889 (9.6)	36,668 (-26.5)	33,844 (-7.7)	36,312 (7.3)
Transportation and storage	50,208 (6.3)	53,631 (6.8)	41,902 (-21.9)	42,881 (2.3)	46,936 (9.5)
Information and communication	79,110 (8.2)	84,327 (6.6)	89,378 (6.0)	94,582 (5.8)	99,986 (5.7)
Finance and insurance	89,088 (5.4)	93,353 (4.8)	95,858 (2.7)	104,363 (8.9)	110,055 (5.5)
Real estate and business services	63,745 (7.8)	68,842 (8.0)	58,395 (-15.2)	55,403 (-5.1)	60,174 (8.6)
Other services ¹	67,170 (5.5)	70,913 (5.6)	63,469 (-10.5)	62,630 (-1.3)	66,482 (6.1)
Government services	114,891 (4.7)	118,901 (3.5)	124,229 (4.5)	130,546 (5.1)	137,450 (5.3)
(+) Import duties	16,546 (-8.5)	16,240 (-1.8)	15,324 (-5.6)	17,363 (13.3)	18,750 (8.0)
GDP at purchasers' prices	1,363,766 (4.8)	1,424,310 (4.4)	1,343,880 (-5.6)	1,391,311 (3.0 – 4.0)	1,474,342 (5.5 – 6.5)

¹ Community, social and personal services, private non-profit services to households and domestic services of households

² Preliminary

³ Estimate

⁴ Forecast

Note: Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.2. INDEX OF SERVICES

2015 = 100, Malaysia

	Weights (%)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ¹
		Annual Change (%)				
Services	100.0	6.7	7.3	6.4	-8.0	1.2
Wholesale & retail trade, food & beverages and accommodation	45.2	7.0	7.8	6.6	-9.7	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade	37.9	7.0	7.7	6.1	-6.2	2.4
Food and beverages	5.7	7.4	9.3	10.2	-20.4	-8.1
Accommodation	1.6	5.8	6.3	6.8	-49.8	-32.7
Business services and finance	26.8	5.9	6.4	6.1	-4.0	3.6
Finance and insurance	16.0	4.8	5.3	4.6	2.6	9.3
Professional, scientific & technical and administrative & support services	7.2	8.7	9.1	9.3	-10.3	-3.5
Real estate	3.6	5.3	5.1	5.2	-17.9	-9.8
Information & communication and transportation & storage	21.9	7.4	7.4	6.5	-5.4	2.7
Information and communication	12.9	8.4	8.3	6.5	5.7	4.8
Transportation and storage	9.0	5.9	6.0	6.5	-22.5	-1.7
Other services	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.4	-22.1	-10.7
Arts, entertainment & recreation and personal services & other activities	2.6	6.4	8.1	8.0	-42.1	-26.1
Private education	1.9	6.3	5.3	4.9	-7.5	-9.8
Private health	1.6	5.6	6.0	5.5	-6.7	3.9

¹ January to June 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.3. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX

2015 = 100, Malaysia

Subsector	Weights (%)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ¹
		Annual Change (%)				
Total Industrial Production	100.00	4.4	3.1	2.4	-4.4	8.2
Mining	25.14	0.4	-2.1	-1.3	-10.4	3.0
Electricity	6.61	2.6	3.7	3.3	-3.7	1.7
Manufacturing	68.25	6.1	4.8	3.6	-2.7	10.4
Export-oriented industries	45.82	6.5	4.5	2.9	-0.7	12.8
Manufacture of vegetable and animal oils and fats	3.71	17.8	-0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-14.9
Manufacture of textiles	0.58	4.4	2.9	4.4	-13.2	15.8
Manufacture of wearing apparel	0.60	11.7	5.6	6.1	-11.4	2.6
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	1.44	3.5	5.6	4.9	-12.1	11.1
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	9.36	3.5	3.3	2.7	-10.6	13.5
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	6.37	4.3	4.4	1.8	-7.1	9.3
Manufacture of rubber products	2.22	6.4	5.2	6.8	48.9	43.4
Manufacture of plastics products	2.26	2.8	4.1	2.9	2.1	14.6
Manufacture of computer, electronics and optical products	13.89	7.5	6.8	2.9	2.5	15.3
Manufacture of electrical equipment	2.20	6.4	2.7	3.4	0.9	11.4
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	2.14	6.6	4.3	3.5	1.1	9.8
Manufacture of furniture	1.04	6.1	4.6	8.1	-7.0	0.9
Domestic-oriented industries	22.44	5.3	5.3	5.0	-6.6	5.2
Manufacture of food products	3.68	5.8	6.9	6.8	4.9	8.9
Manufacture of beverages	0.65	9.1	3.1	2.8	-14.5	9.4
Manufacture of tobacco products	0.52	2.1	1.8	5.8	-16.0	-15.4
Manufacture of leather and related products	0.15	6.4	3.8	5.1	-17.9	18.0
Manufacture of paper and paper products	1.15	5.6	4.2	4.3	-2.9	14.4
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	0.93	4.6	3.9	4.2	-5.1	4.7
Manufacture of basic pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	0.38	4.8	5.9	4.2	14.5	14.3
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	2.97	4.5	5.5	4.5	-14.3	2.4
Manufacture of basic metals	2.35	5.4	4.2	4.0	-4.8	1.8
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	3.79	4.9	4.9	3.7	-15.5	6.3
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	3.17	4.8	6.6	7.0	-1.7	2.7
Manufacture of other transport equipment	1.19	3.7	3.9	4.8	-13.2	3.1
Other manufacturing	0.74	5.3	5.2	5.3	-7.6	3.4
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	0.76	11.2	7.2	3.9	-8.5	-0.6

¹ January to August 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.4. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME BY DEMAND AGGREGATES

Malaysia
RM million

Type of Expenditure	2018	2019	2020 ³	2021 ⁴	2022 ⁵
Current Prices					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	173,289	176,710	184,043	191,334	193,641
Private	831,388	904,158	861,758	917,972	1,006,409
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public ¹	104,546	94,450	74,320	73,504	93,031
Private	245,819	252,572	222,238	227,063	237,043
C. Changes in inventories and valuables ²	-4,387	-28,596	-17,016	-4,630	-13,602
D. Exports of goods and services	992,511	987,481	870,272	1,027,614	1,086,802
E. Imports of goods and services	895,405	873,618	779,011	918,233	965,523
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,447,760	1,513,157	1,416,605	1,514,624	1,637,800
G. Balance of primary income	-45,082	-39,496	-28,584	-40,003	-54,370
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	1,402,677	1,473,662	1,388,021	1,474,621	1,583,430
Constant 2015 Prices					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	170,030	173,080	179,913	185,307	187,287
Private	776,054	835,711	799,447	832,024	893,133
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public ¹	100,249	89,504	70,421	69,071	85,751
Private	235,343	239,077	210,639	213,619	219,110
C. Changes in inventories and valuables ²	-8,678	-13,987	-4,346	-719	-9,237
D. Exports of goods and services	917,462	907,877	827,086	950,809	990,625
E. Imports of goods and services	826,694	806,952	739,280	858,799	892,328
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,363,766	1,424,310	1,343,880	1,391,311	1,474,342
G. Balance of primary income	-28,708	-21,856	-13,711	-18,584	-24,753
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	1,335,058	1,402,454	1,330,169	1,372,726	1,449,588

¹ Includes investment of public corporations² Includes statistical discrepancy arising from balancing³ Preliminary⁴ Estimate⁵ Forecast

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia

3.5. PRIVATE CONSUMPTION INDICATORS

Malaysia

Indicator	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Imports of consumption goods ¹ (RM million)	71,037	73,031	74,155	74,134	54,341 ²
Bursa Malaysia (end-period)					
FBM-KLCI	1,796.81	1,690.58	1,588.76	1,627.21	1,537.80 ³
Market capitalisation (RM billion)	1,906.84	1,700.37	1,711.84	1,817.29	1,802.13 ³
Sales number (units)					
Passenger cars	514,675	533,202	550,179	480,965	243,851 ²
Motorcycles	434,850	471,782	546,813	498,327	408,102 ⁴
Production of televisions ('000 units)	11,446	12,609	9,935	12,229	10,291 ²
Outstanding balance of credit card (RM million, end-period)	38,659	39,920	41,192	36,056	32,333 ⁵
Banking system's consumption credit (RM million, end-period)	267,666	294,568	296,276	305,039	297,119 ⁵

¹ Refers to imports by broad economic categories published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia

² January to August 2021

³ End-September 2021

⁴ January to September 2021

⁵ End-August 2021

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Bursa Malaysia, Malaysian Automotive Association, Motorcycle & Scooter Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia and Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.6. PRIVATE INVESTMENT INDICATORS

Malaysia

Indicator	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Imports (RM million)					
Capital goods ¹	115,566	112,453	100,179	90,733	66,733 ³
Intermediate goods ¹	478,933	462,212	467,211	429,190	347,628 ³
Loan disbursements by banking system (RM million)					
Manufacturing	213,738	236,624	258,602	253,200	217,639 ³
Construction	77,674	89,885	90,046	77,782	62,833 ³
Housing loans (RM million, end-period)					
Government ²	55,882	63,464	80,675	89,985	93,947 ³
Banking system	519,631	562,665	604,847	647,883	672,100 ⁴
Production of construction materials					
Cement roofing tiles ('000 units)	36,073	35,472	43,484	47,874	25,814 ³
Ready-mixed concrete ('000 cubic metres)	30,323	32,047	34,067	34,841	23,414 ³
Iron and steel bars and rods ('000 metric tonnes)	1,698	1,853	1,404	1,296	487 ³
Sales of commercial vehicles (units)	61,950	65,512	54,108	48,469	29,906 ³

¹ Refers to imports by broad economic categories published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia

² Based on principal amount

³ January to August 2021

⁴ End-August 2021

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia, Malaysian Automotive Association and Public Sector Home Financing Board

3.7. MALAYSIA'S TRADE WITH MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

RM million

		2017	2018	2019	2020		2021 ¹	
		RM million	RM million	RM million	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Total	Total Trade	1,771,349	1,883,391	1,844,483	1,784,308	100.0	1,406,779	100.0
	Exports	934,927	1,003,587	995,072	983,827	55.1	778,488	55.3
	Imports	836,422	879,804	849,411	800,481	44.9	628,291	44.7
	Net	98,505	123,783	145,661	183,345	10.3	150,197	10.7
China	Total Trade	290,402	314,564	316,598	331,440	100.0	265,646	100.0
	Exports	125,957	139,147	140,931	159,223	48.0	118,482	44.6
	Imports	164,445	175,417	175,667	172,217	52.0	147,164	55.4
	Net	-38,488	-36,269	-34,735	-12,994	-3.9	-28,682	-10.8
Singapore	Total Trade	228,357	243,320	226,574	215,824	100.0	166,264	100.0
	Exports	135,628	140,249	137,078	142,146	65.9	109,187	65.7
	Imports	92,729	103,071	89,497	73,678	34.1	57,076	34.3
	Net	42,899	37,178	47,581	68,467	31.7	52,111	31.3
United States	Total Trade	153,955	155,758	165,220	178,785	100.0	137,574	100.0
	Exports	88,680	90,811	96,542	109,080	61.0	89,946	65.4
	Imports	65,275	64,947	68,678	69,705	39.0	47,628	34.6
	Net	23,406	25,864	27,863	39,376	22.0	42,318	30.8
Japan	Total Trade	139,208	134,242	129,592	124,142	100.0	97,462	100.0
	Exports	75,597	70,385	65,998	62,561	50.4	49,187	50.5
	Imports	63,611	63,858	63,594	61,581	49.6	48,275	49.5
	Net	11,986	6,527	2,403	981	0.8	912	0.9
Taiwan	Total Trade	78,716	96,390	94,077	91,907	100.0	72,241	100.0
	Exports	23,962	32,814	37,032	33,874	36.9	25,371	35.1
	Imports	54,755	63,576	57,046	58,033	63.1	46,870	64.9
	Net	-30,793	-30,762	-20,014	-24,160	-26.3	-21,500	-29.8
Thailand	Total Trade	98,649	105,685	100,595	79,640	100.0	62,660	100.0
	Exports	50,508	57,061	56,318	45,339	56.9	33,900	54.1
	Imports	48,141	48,624	44,277	34,300	43.1	28,760	45.9
	Net	2,367	8,437	12,042	11,039	13.9	5,140	8.2
Hong Kong	Total Trade	61,724	89,972	80,688	82,363	100.0	58,781	100.0
	Exports	47,713	74,831	66,624	68,167	82.8	47,503	80.8
	Imports	14,011	15,141	14,064	14,196	17.2	11,278	19.2
	Net	33,703	59,690	52,561	53,971	65.5	36,224	61.6
Indonesia	Total Trade	71,510	72,397	70,226	66,283	100.0	57,646	100.0
	Exports	33,631	31,907	31,328	29,589	44.6	23,368	40.5
	Imports	37,879	40,490	38,898	36,694	55.4	34,279	59.5
	Net	-4,249	-8,583	-7,570	-7,106	-10.7	-10,911	-18.9
Republic of Korea	Total Trade	67,705	73,521	73,058	80,826	100.0	54,397	100.0
	Exports	28,586	34,237	34,230	34,714	42.9	23,613	43.4
	Imports	39,119	39,284	38,828	46,113	57.1	30,784	56.6
	Net	-10,532	-5,047	-4,599	-11,399	-14.1	-7,171	-13.2
India	Total Trade	61,384	62,840	62,872	55,334	100.0	43,539	100.0
	Exports	34,531	36,343	38,587	30,404	54.9	26,816	61.6
	Imports	26,853	26,497	24,285	24,930	45.1	16,723	38.4
	Net	7,678	9,846	14,303	5,473	9.9	10,094	23.2

¹ January to August 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.8. EXTERNAL TRADE INDICES

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Commodity Section	Weights ¹ (%)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Export Unit Value Indices						
Total	100.0	7.2	1.6	0.8	-2.5	7.3
Food	3.5	6.9	3.2	2.5	3.4	3.9
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	7.6	6.6	7.5	3.5	3.1
Crude materials, inedible	2.7	14.2	-6.9	-0.7	-0.6	6.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	16.1	27.8	16.4	0.1	-24.9	16.8
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	6.0	13.3	-14.6	-9.7	22.5	47.0
Chemicals	7.8	11.5	3.9	-0.7	0.5	5.4
Manufactured goods	9.7	4.8	1.4	-2.8	-1.1	4.5
Machinery and transport equipment	42.3	1.2	-0.8	2.5	1.1	1.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.9	3.2	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.9
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	0.4	12.3	2.2	-5.1	-8.2	4.7
Import Unit Value Indices						
Total	100.0	6.1	2.0	-0.3	-3.0	2.1
Food	6.8	8.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.9
Beverages and tobacco	0.6	3.6	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.6
Crude materials, inedible	3.3	16.8	-6.0	-0.3	0.4	11.7
Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	12.9	32.5	21.7	-10.1	-27.0	9.3
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1.1	25.8	-13.9	-12.0	15.1	45.1
Chemicals	10.5	4.1	2.4	0.3	-0.6	2.5
Manufactured goods	13.4	5.0	1.8	0.4	-0.3	4.1
Machinery and transport equipment	41.8	2.0	-0.7	1.7	-0.9	-1.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.6	2.2	-1.0	0.4	-0.08	-0.2
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	2.0	4.7	-6.3	10.2	23.6	4.7

¹ Weights based on values of Malaysia imports and exports of merchandise during 2015

² Annual changes was calculated based on monthly unit value indices of January to August 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.9. PRODUCTION, EXPORTS VOLUME AND VALUE OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES

Malaysia

Major Commodities	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ¹
Palm oil					
Production ('000 tonnes)	19,919	19,516	19,858	19,137	13,306 ²
Volume ('000 tonnes)	15,188	15,364	17,429	16,214	9,152
Value (RM million)	46,086	38,655	39,128	45,647	37,373
Natural rubber					
Production ('000 tonnes)	740	603	640	515	269 ³
Volume ('000 tonnes)	616	639	631	565	422
Value (RM million)	4,726	3,774	3,773	3,286	2,905
Crude petroleum					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	15,736	16,496	12,452	13,095	6,995
Value (RM million)	28,255	36,649	26,346	18,843	13,655
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)					
Volume ('000 tonnes)	26,794	23,955	25,498	24,083	17,283
Value (RM million)	41,417	42,322	42,484	29,868	22,670

¹ January to August 2021² January to September 2021³ January to July 2021

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.10. DIRECTION OF MAJOR EXPORTS

Malaysia

Exports	2017			2018		
	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
Electrical and Electronics (E&E)						
Total		343,070	100.0		381,545	100.0
Singapore		61,417	17.9		64,135	16.8
Hong Kong		35,934	10.5		58,579	15.4
United States		49,169	14.3		47,277	12.4
China		50,388	14.7		55,473	14.5
European Union		47,805	13.9		46,912	12.3
Non-E&E						
Total		422,788	100.0		455,527	100.0
China		53,757	12.7		60,301	13.2
Singapore		64,518	15.3		64,373	14.1
United States		35,575	8.4		40,195	8.8
European Union		37,049	8.8		42,660	9.4
Indonesia		27,402	6.5		25,092	5.5
Palm oil						
Total	15,188	46,085	100.0	15,364	38,655	100.0
India	1,942	5,649	12.3	2,183	5,104	13.2
European Union	1,770	5,436	11.8	1,829	4,723	12.2
China	1,613	4,582	9.9	1,695	3,932	10.2
Philippines	731	2,168	4.7	703	1,725	4.5
Pakistan	779	2,362	5.1	964	2,474	6.4
Natural rubber						
Total	616	4,726	100.0	639	3,774	100.0
China	297	2,225	47.1	312	1,796	47.6
European Union	158	1,252	26.5	159	966	25.6
United States	24	179	3.8	17	105	2.8
United Arab Emirates	3	22	0.5	11	65	1.7
Iran	33	250	5.3	35	207	5.5
Crude petroleum						
Total	15,736	28,255	100.0	16,496	36,649	100.0
Australia	4,545	8,266	29.3	5,034	11,397	31.1
India	3,220	5,656	20.0	3,607	7,960	21.7
Thailand	3,651	6,565	23.2	2,750	6,105	16.7
Japan	726	1,337	4.7	546	1,189	3.2
Singapore	1,365	2,489	8.8	1,851	4,058	11.1
Liquefied natural gas (LNG)						
Total	26,794	41,417	100.0	23,955	42,322	100.0
Japan	14,843	24,144	58.3	11,207	20,781	49.1
China	4,355	5,642	13.6	5,789	8,874	21.0
Republic of Korea	3,821	5,826	14.1	3,345	5,780	13.7
Thailand	374	481	1.2	541	806	1.9
Taiwan	2,944	4,827	11.7	2,811	5,627	13.3

¹ January to August 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

2019			2020			2021 ¹		
'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)	'000 tonnes	RM million	share (%)
	373,118	100.0		386,292	100.0		282,721	100.0
	60,424	16.2		69,832	18.1		53,703	19.0
	54,786	14.7		57,537	14.9		40,678	14.4
	51,060	13.7		52,857	13.7		38,802	13.7
	49,651	13.3		53,901	14.0		37,014	13.1
	46,866	12.6		38,324	9.9		26,202	9.3
	467,468	100.0		463,206	100.0		390,289	100.0
	66,421	14.2		82,859	17.9		63,572	16.3
	65,625	14.0		64,350	13.9		49,846	12.8
	42,753	9.1		53,562	11.6		49,286	12.6
	41,783	8.9		36,752	7.9		32,855	8.4
	26,175	5.6		25,015	5.4		20,502	5.3
17,429	39,128	100.0	16,214	45,647	100.0	9,152	37,373	100.0
4,244	8,915	22.8	2,602	7,149	15.7	1,904	8,033	21.5
1,990	4,525	11.6	1,827	5,224	11.4	954	3,974	10.6
2,368	5,057	12.9	2,600	6,961	15.2	1,064	3,766	10.1
630	1,401	3.6	685	1,952	4.3	390	1,561	4.2
971	2,207	5.6	892	2,404	5.3	364	1,512	4.0
631	3,773	100.0	565	3,286	100.0	422	2,905	100.0
309	1,812	48.0	293	1,640	49.9	205.3	1,363	46.9
143	880	23.3	108	655	19.9	81.0	597	20.5
25	150	4.0	19	113	3.4	21.3	152	5.2
11	66	1.7	27	156	4.8	21.6	141	4.9
27	166	4.4	20	118	3.6	9.6	60	2.1
12,452	26,346	100.0	13,095	18,843	100.0	6,995	13,655	100.0
3,266	6,890	26.2	3,219	5,060	26.9	2,303	4,453	32.6
3,177	6,604	25.1	2,780	3,832	20.3	1,049	1,952	14.3
2,559	5,535	21.0	2,030	2,911	15.4	1,439	2,872	21.0
509	1,071	4.1	1,318	1,981	10.5	737	1,482	10.9
1,383	2,934	11.1	965	1,372	7.3	364	713	5.2
25,498	42,484	100.0	24,083	29,868	100.0	17,283	22,670	100.0
9,352	16,804	39.6	10,638	14,070	47.1	7,700	10,494	46.3
7,130	10,265	24.2	6,003	6,812	22.8	5,929	7,531	33.2
4,805	7,767	18.3	5,107	6,207	20.8	2,665	3,271	14.4
1,251	2,194	5.2	1,130	1,434	4.8	586	778	3.4
2,431	4,869	11.5	664	932	3.1	127	179	0.8

3.11. EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURED GOODS

Malaysia

RM million

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ²	
					share (%)	
Electrical and electronics	343,070	381,545	373,118	386,292	282,721	42.0
Petroleum products	71,813	76,161	71,511	61,889	59,908	8.9
Chemicals and chemical products	47,138	57,715	57,477	50,736	44,701	6.6
Optical and scientific equipment	32,395	36,563	39,905	42,220	29,651	4.4
Machinery, equipment and parts	40,133	40,668	41,599	39,446	31,054	4.6
Other manufactures ¹	27,584	29,835	31,233	38,801	27,525	4.1
Rubber products	26,308	26,491	25,841	44,302	50,573	7.5
Manufactures of metal	37,937	44,664	41,490	36,830	35,880	5.3
Iron and steel products	12,562	15,504	21,961	23,552	17,348	2.6
Palm oil-based manufactured products	23,785	22,783	23,338	21,006	19,966	3.0
Processed food	19,713	19,414	21,773	21,283	15,505	2.3
Transport equipment	15,605	18,033	19,143	18,460	10,091	1.5
Wood products	16,369	15,944	15,777	16,084	10,355	1.5
Textiles, apparels and footwear	15,329	14,901	15,531	13,951	10,122	1.5
Manufactures of plastics	14,504	14,538	14,978	13,187	10,335	1.5
Non-metallic mineral products	5,996	7,273	9,079	8,346	6,786	1.0
Paper and pulp products	4,691	4,950	6,405	6,363	5,421	0.8
Jewellery	6,714	6,656	6,974	4,157	3,494	0.5
Beverages and tobacco	4,213	3,435	3,452	2,593	1,574	0.2
Total	765,859	837,071	840,586	849,498	673,010	100.0

¹ Includes animal feed, printed matter, miscellaneous manufactured articles, etc² January to August 2021

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.12. SOURCE OF MAJOR IMPORTS

Malaysia

RM million

Imports	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021 ¹	
		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)		share (%)
Electrical and Electronic (E&E)										
Total	252,922	100.0	262,623	100.0	245,538	100.0	253,000	100.0	194,218	100.0
China	61,293	24.2	65,688	25.0	64,090	26.1	68,025	26.9	55,612	28.6
Taiwan	37,756	14.9	45,907	17.5	40,497	16.5	42,649	16.9	31,921	16.4
United States	31,166	12.3	29,549	11.3	27,180	11.1	30,413	12.0	19,931	10.3
Chemicals and chemical products										
Total	74,508	100.0	82,934	100.0	81,589	100.0	74,296	100.0	61,848	100.0
China	13,022	17.5	14,268	17.2	13,976	17.1	13,882	18.7	13,331	21.6
United States	5,619	7.5	6,242	7.5	9,173	11.2	8,508	11.5	5,728	9.3
Singapore	8,774	11.8	8,934	10.8	7,695	9.4	6,705	9.0	5,714	9.2
Petroleum products										
Total	75,360	100.0	86,015	100.0	77,480	100.0	60,007	100.0	55,473	100.0
Singapore	28,487	37.8	38,252	44.5	29,334	37.9	17,453	29.1	15,149	27.3
China	7,994	10.6	7,414	8.6	10,506	13.6	7,643	12.7	9,865	17.8
Republic of Korea	4,577	6.1	6,106	7.1	7,284	9.4	6,157	10.3	5,444	9.8
Machinery, equipment and parts										
Total	78,575	100.0	73,778	100.0	69,638	100.0	60,129	100.0	44,076	100.0
China	19,436	24.7	20,306	27.5	19,964	28.7	19,126	31.8	15,686	35.6
Japan	10,583	13.5	8,918	12.1	7,816	11.2	7,031	11.7	5,050	11.5
United States	7,580	9.6	7,528	10.2	7,182	10.3	6,550	10.9	4,140	9.4
Manufactures of metal										
Total	43,649	100.0	46,148	100.0	47,132	100.0	47,024	100.0	35,747	100.0
China	11,274	25.8	12,542	27.2	11,763	25.0	9,881	21.0	9,236	25.8
Japan	5,170	11.8	5,292	11.5	4,866	10.3	5,197	11.1	4,956	13.9
India	3,635	8.3	3,473	7.5	4,987	10.6	7,020	14.9	1,774	5.0

¹ January to August 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia and Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation

3.13. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Malaysia
RM million

Components	2017			2018		
	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
Balance on goods and services	960,778	866,524	94,255	992,511	895,405	97,106
Goods	801,394	684,281	117,113	830,137	715,516	114,621
Services	159,384	182,243	-22,859	162,375	179,889	-17,515
Transport	19,256	48,878	-29,622	20,524	48,212	-27,688
Travel	78,944	46,475	32,470	79,178	48,961	30,218
Other services	61,183	86,890	-25,707	62,672	82,717	-20,045
Primary income	53,706	92,365	-38,658	60,414	105,496	-45,082
Compensation of employees	7,082	11,929	-4,848	6,793	14,450	-7,657
Investment income	46,625	80,435	-33,811	53,621	91,046	-37,426
Secondary income	16,797	34,097	-17,300	15,602	35,330	-19,729
Balance on current account	1,031,281	992,985	38,296	1,068,527	1,036,232	32,295
% of Gross National Income			2.9			2.3
Capital account			-26			-89
Financial account			-4,730			11,430
Direct investment			16,171			10,103
Assets			-24,234			-23,431
Liabilities			40,405			33,535
Portfolio investment			-15,358			-49,396
Financial derivatives			-197			981
Other investment			-5,346			49,742
Balance on capital and financial accounts			-4,756			11,341
Net errors and omissions			-17,132			-35,878
Overall balance			16,409			7,758

¹ January to June 2021

Note: Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

2019			2020			2021 ¹		
Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net	Credits (+)	Debits (-)	Net
987,481	873,618	113,863	870,272	779,011	91,261	510,943	464,036	46,906
817,260	692,522	124,738	777,665	638,955	138,709	469,565	392,289	77,276
170,221	181,096	-10,875	92,607	140,055	-47,448	41,377	71,747	-30,370
21,707	47,632	-25,925	13,658	41,010	-27,352	7,170	22,953	-15,783
82,143	51,309	30,833	12,558	20,209	-7,651	130	7,171	-7,041
66,371	82,155	-15,783	66,391	78,836	-12,445	34,077	41,623	-7,546
65,344	104,840	-39,496	53,921	82,505	-28,584	36,540	51,730	-15,190
6,614	15,843	-9,229	6,012	14,137	-8,125	3,174	6,786	-3,612
58,730	88,997	-30,267	47,909	68,368	-20,459	33,367	44,944	-11,577
16,905	38,355	-21,450	27,130	29,800	-2,670	9,791	14,803	-5,012
1,069,731	1,016,813	52,918	951,323	891,315	60,007	557,274	530,569	26,705
		3.6			4.3			3.7
		371			-428			-313
		-38,024			-76,155			8,998
		6,555			2,756			5,591
		-31,154			-15,219			-17,804
		37,709			17,975			23,395
		-32,403			-48,202			20,348
		-478			407			-370
		-11,697			-31,116			-16,570
		-37,653			-76,583			8,685
		-6,849			-2,721			-13,553
		8,416			-19,297			21,837

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION
2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Malaysia						
Total	100.0	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29.5	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.4	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.3	0.6
Clothing and footwear	3.2	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	-1.7	1.0
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.1	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.3
Health	1.9	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5
Transport	14.6	13.2	1.6	-3.1	-10.0	11.0
Communication	4.8	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0
Recreation services and culture	4.8	1.9	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
Education	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.2
Restaurants and hotels	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	1.2	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.8
Peninsular Malaysia						
Total	100.0	4.0	1.0	0.7	-1.1	2.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29.0	4.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.4	0.2	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.7
Clothing and footwear	3.3	-0.2	-2.0	-2.0	-0.7	-0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	23.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	-1.7	1.4
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.2	2.2	0.5	1.6	0.3	1.4
Health	1.9	2.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6
Transport	14.7	13.2	1.5	-3.1	-9.6	10.6
Communication	4.9	-0.3	-1.8	0.4	1.2	0.0
Recreation services and culture	4.9	2.0	-0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
Education	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.3
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	1.2	-1.3	0.4	2.7	0.7

¹ Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

² January to August 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.14. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY REGION (cont'd)

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Sarawak						
Total	100.0	3.0	0.6	0.1	-1.8	1.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	33.5	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.7	-0.1	-1.9	0.6	0.2	0.3
Clothing and footwear	2.8	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-0.9	-0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	21.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	-1.8	-1.0
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.8	2.2	-0.9	0.7	-0.2	0.8
Health	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	0.4
Transport	14.0	15.2	1.8	-4.1	-13.6	14.8
Communication	4.6	-0.6	-1.6	0.4	0.6	0.0
Recreation services and culture	4.8	0.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.6
Education	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.5	2.8	-0.6
Restaurants and hotels	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	0.5	0.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.1	1.6	-1.8	-0.4	2.5	1.0
Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan						
Total	100.0	3.0	0.7	0.2	-1.9	1.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	31.3	3.6	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.1	0.2	-0.5	1.2	0.1	0.3
Clothing and footwear	2.9	-0.9	-2.3	-1.9	-1.0	-0.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	28.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	-2.2	-1.5
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.6	1.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.7
Health	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.4
Transport	13.7	11.7	1.6	-3.2	-10.9	12.5
Communication	4.6	-0.2	-1.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Recreation services and culture	3.7	2.0	-0.8	0.5	-0.1	2.3
Education	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.4	-0.4
Restaurants and hotels	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.1	0.6	-2.4	0.3	1.5	1.0

¹ Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016² January to August 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.15. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STRATUM

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Rural						
Total	100.0	3.7	0.8	0.3	-1.5	2.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	35.6	3.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3.0	0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1
Clothing and footwear	3.6	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	19.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	-2.5	0.8
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	3.7	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4
Health	2.0	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.5
Transport	14.6	13.8	1.5	-3.6	-11.2	11.7
Communication	4.4	-0.1	-0.9	0.5	1.0	0.1
Recreation services and culture	3.6	1.7	-0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3
Education	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
Restaurants and hotels	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.3	1.1	-1.2	0.8	2.2	1.0
Urban						
Total	100.0	3.8	1.0	0.7	-1.1	2.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	28.4	4.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.3	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.4	0.7
Clothing and footwear	3.2	-0.4	-2.4	-2.2	-0.9	-0.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	24.5	2.4	2.0	1.8	-1.6	1.1
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	4.2	2.3	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.4
Health	1.8	2.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5
Transport	14.6	13.0	1.5	-3.1	-9.8	10.8
Communication	4.9	-0.3	-1.9	0.4	1.1	0.0
Recreation services and culture	5.0	1.9	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Education	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.2
Restaurants and hotels	3.0	2.7	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	1.2	-1.5	0.4	2.7	0.7

¹ Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016² January to August 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.16. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX BY STATE

2010 = 100, Malaysia

States	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ²
	Annual Change (%)				
Total					
Malaysia	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.3
Kedah and Perlis	3.9	0.3	0.2	-1.8	2.2
Pulau Pinang	4.0	0.9	1.1	-0.8	2.0
Perak	3.3	0.7	0.6	-1.3	2.3
Selangor and Federal Territory of Putrajaya	3.9	1.1	0.9	-0.6	2.4
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	3.7	1.4	1.2	-0.6	2.0
Melaka	4.1	0.8	0.1	-1.9	2.0
Negeri Sembilan	4.2	1.2	0.7	-1.6	2.3
Johor	4.2	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.2
Pahang	3.1	0.6	0.3	-1.2	2.6
Kelantan	3.5	0.7	0.4	-1.5	2.9
Terengganu	3.1	0.4	0.1	-1.3	3.3
Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan	3.0	0.7	0.2	-1.9	1.4
Sarawak	3.0	0.6	0.1	-1.8	1.8
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages					
Malaysia	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.4
Kedah and Perlis	4.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.9
Pulau Pinang	4.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	0.8
Perak	3.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.3
Selangor and Federal Territory of Putrajaya	4.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	4.5	4.0	3.5	0.7	1.2
Melaka	4.8	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.0
Negeri Sembilan	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
Johor	4.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.3
Pahang	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.9
Kelantan	3.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.9
Terengganu	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0
Sabah and Federal Territory of Labuan	3.6	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.5
Sarawak	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.9

¹ January to August 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.17. CORE INDEX

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Groups	Weights ¹ (%)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Total	100.0	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	26.5	3.6	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and footwear	4.5	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	26.5	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.3	0.5
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	5.5	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.3
Health	2.6	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5
Transport	6.5	2.7	-0.8	-3.1	0.1	0.6
Communication	6.5	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0
Recreation services and culture	6.6	1.9	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
Education	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.2
Restaurants and hotels	3.9	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	9.1	1.2	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.8

¹ Weights based on Household Expenditure Survey 2016

² January to August 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

3.18. PRODUCER PRICE INDEX - LOCAL PRODUCTION

2010 = 100, Malaysia

Sectors and Stage of Processing	Weights ¹ (%)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ²
		Annual Change (%)				
Sector (MSIC 2008)						
Total	100.0	6.7	-1.1	-1.4	-2.7	8.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6.7	7.0	-13.9	-4.0	15.7	36.6
Mining	7.9	24.7	17.5	-3.7	-36.3	30.2
Manufacturing	81.6	5.3	-1.8	-0.9	-0.4	4.3
Electricity and gas supply	3.4	1.9	1.1	1.5	-0.4	-0.7
Water supply	0.3	-0.1	0.3	-2.2	-0.2	0.7
Producer Price Index by Stage of Processing						
Total	100.0	6.7	-1.1	-1.4	-2.7	8.2
Crude materials for further processing	16.4	14.8	2.6	-3.9	-12.3	29.3
Intermediate materials, supplies and components	56.1	6.7	-1.9	-1.4	-0.5	5.9
Finished goods	27.5	0.9	-2.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.2

¹ Weights based on Economic Census 2016² January to August 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.19. LABOUR FORCE
 Malaysia

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ⁴
Labour force ('000)	14,980.1	15,280.3	15,581.6	15,667.7	15,936.2
Employment ('000)	14,476.8	14,776.0	15,073.4	14,956.7	15,179.0
Unemployment ('000)	503.3	504.3	508.2	711.0	757.2
Unemployment rate (%)	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.8
Labour force participation rate¹ (%)					
Total	68.0	68.3	68.7	68.4	68.5
Male	80.1	80.4	80.8	80.6	80.8
Female	54.7	55.2	55.6	55.3	55.3
Number of collective agreements signed in the current year²	269	294	298	187	85
Number of workers covered (thousands)	60.6	46.3	-	-	-
Labour productivity³	3.8	2.4	2.3	-5.5	6.0
Agriculture	2.2	-0.1	0.3	-1.8	-1.2
Mining and quarrying	-4.8	4.0	-0.2	-8.5	4.1
Manufacturing	3.9	2.4	1.7	-2.6	13.6
Construction	6.8	3.4	3.6	-15.7	8.6
Services	4.3	3.5	2.9	-6.0	3.7
Foreign workers ('000)	1,797.4	2,015.8	1,999.6	1,483.4	1,106.0⁵

¹ The ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15-64 years), expressed as percentage

² Based on the information in the Collective Agreement and the feedback from the employer for which has been given cognisance by the Industrial Court for the year

³ Annual change (%)

⁴ For the first half of 2021

⁵ As at end-August 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Ministry of Home Affairs and Ministry of Human Resources Malaysia

3.20. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

'000 persons, Malaysia

Industry ¹	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ⁴	share (%)	share (%)
Total employment²	14,476.8	14,776.0	15,073.4	14,956.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,635.0	1,570.3	1,541.1	1,566.0	10.5	1,531.4	10.1
Mining and quarrying	97.2	90.8	91.0	82.2	0.5	71.8	0.5
Manufacturing	2,513.3	2,499.9	2,681.5	2,498.0	16.7	2,520.4	16.6
Construction	1,258.9	1,257.8	1,276.4	1,173.4	7.8	1,134.4	7.5
Services	8,970.9	9,355.2	9,481.5	9,637.1	63.9	9,921.0	65.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	62.2	68.8	71.4	76.4	0.5	96.8	0.6
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	81.0	88.6	88.8	83.7	0.6	78.1	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,485.4	2,544.6	2,594.5	2,765.6	18.5	2,798.8	18.4
Transportation and storage	658.2	697.9	667.6	689.2	4.6	664.4	4.4
Accommodation and food and beverage service activities	1,323.2	1,473.4	1,549.7	1,540.0	10.3	1,409.7	9.3
Information and communication	220.3	216.4	213.9	223.4	1.5	282.2	1.9
Financial and insurance/takaful activities	369.0	338.6	335.1	372.1	2.5	407.0	2.7
Real estate activities	84.5	97.2	92.1	82.1	0.5	91.4	0.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	348.1	367.7	385.7	379.3	2.5	432.2	2.8
Administrative and support service activities	677.2	747.6	806.2	801.9	5.4	727.3	4.8
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	742.2	720.2	737.1	734.9	4.9	909.9	6.0
Education	880.3	988.7	962.3	937.6	6.3	1,031.8	6.8
Human health and social work activities	588.0	551.2	527.7	559.6	3.7	626.6	4.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	84.3	85.6	79.0	58.2	0.4	61.5	0.4
Others service activities	260.1	264.8	266.1	267.0	1.8	217.0	1.4
Activities of households as employers ³	106.9	103.9	104.3	66.1	0.4	86.2	0.6

¹ Industry is classified according to the 'Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0'² Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies'³ Labour Force Survey does not classify the subsistence goods-and services-producing activities of households as persons who are economically active. Therefore, the classification of industry by MSIC 2008 for 'Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of household for own use' only accounted for 'Activities of household as employers'⁴ For the first half of 2021

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

3.21. ACTIVE REGISTRANTS

Malaysia

	2017	2018	2019	2020		2021 ²	
					share (%)		share (%)
Total Active Registrants (end-period)	262,756	154,850	299,648	56,930	100.0	151,143	100.0
Age							
19 and below	27,829	20,959	36,966	3,702	6.5	27,994	18.5
20 – 24	177,111	104,868	199,476	18,729	32.9	52,242	34.6
25 – 29	46,460	22,039	49,080	13,261	23.3	30,883	20.4
30 and above	11,356	6,984	14,126	21,238	37.3	40,024	26.5
Gender							
Male	91,528	54,979	109,227	28,477	50.0	63,007	41.7
Female	171,228	99,871	190,421	28,453	50.0	88,136	58.3
Educational Level							
Less than PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	766	402	924	1,025	1.8	1,449	1.0
PT3/PMR/SRP/LCE	2,870	1,438	2,516	1,849	3.2	3,008	2.0
SPM/MCE	51,245	7,557	14,754	17,357	30.5	75,723	50.1
Skills Certificate ¹	7,787	2,248	8,663	-	-	-	-
MHSC/STPM, Matriculation, Diploma and Degree	200,088	143,205	272,791	17,398	30.6	28,862	19.1
Employment Status							
Unemployed	129,581	71,852	137,712	16,782	29.5	18,591	12.3

¹ Malaysian Skills Certificate (SKM), other skills certificate and non-technical skills certificate

² January to June 2021

Note: Covers job seekers registered with Labour Department through JobsMalaysia and within valid registration period for data prior 2020. Beginning 2020, data are provided by Social Security Organisation obtained via MyFutureJobs portal. The figures for certain variables for Active Registrants may not add up total actual active registrants. As of now, some variables are not mandatory to be filled-up by Job Seekers hence may not add up to the overall total

Source: Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security Organisation, Malaysia

3.22. VACANCIES AND PLACEMENTS

Malaysia

	2017	2018	2019	2020		2021 ³	
					share (%)		share (%)
Number of Vacancies by Occupational Category¹	1,473,376	1,095,020	974,612	745,304	100.0	1,130,700	100.0
Managers	11,164	4,762	8,563	35,964	4.8	45,940	4.1
Professionals	41,171	21,334	31,900	110,175	14.8	198,761	17.6
Technician and associate professionals	16,904	19,466	34,429	89,954	12.1	134,029	11.9
Clerical support workers	14,083	7,690	11,554	55,985	7.5	74,831	6.6
Service and sales workers	63,335	34,926	42,462	135,058	18.1	185,405	16.4
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	12,212	5,633	2,089	3,846	0.5	4,591	0.4
Craft and related trade workers	35,244	25,063	31,982	49,426	6.6	79,751	7.1
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	151,779	127,391	147,321	81,418	10.9	98,153	8.7
Elementary occupation	1,127,484	848,755	664,312	183,478	24.6	309,239	27.3
Number of Vacancies by Sector	1,473,376	1,095,020	974,612	745,304	100.0	1,130,700	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	264,216	240,470	204,324	18,547	2.5	40,611	3.6
Mining and quarrying	2,730	3,108	3,435	1,325	0.2	4,095	0.4
Manufacturing	617,308	421,582	351,942	190,278	25.5	265,774	23.5
Construction	255,851	191,045	141,783	55,590	7.5	78,484	6.9
Services	333,271	238,815	273,128	479,564	64.3	741,736	65.6
Number of Placements by Sector²	20,369	14,138	-	160,554	100.0	167,537	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,382	1,326	-	2,982	1.9	2,115	1.3
Mining and quarrying	7	16	-	422	0.3	330	0.2
Manufacturing	12,325	8,557	-	33,899	21.1	24,158	14.4
Construction	652	538	-	7,689	4.8	9,293	5.5
Services	6,003	3,701	-	115,562	72.0	131,641	78.6

¹ Classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations (MASCO) 2013

² Data for 2018 covers period from January to Jun 2018. Data was not available for 2019.

³ January to June 2021

Note: Definition of vacancies refers to job vacancy listings by employers in public (selected only) and private sector on JobsMalaysia. The job listing includes non-substantive vacancies such as sales person, promoter, insurance agent and part-time workers as well as foreign workers. Prior 2020, data was obtained from Labour Department through JobsMalaysia portal. Beginning 2020, data are provided by Social Security Organisation obtained via MyFutureJobs portal

Source: Ministry of Human Resources, and Social Security Organisation, Malaysia

4.1. INTEREST RATES

Malaysia

	Average rates during the period (%)				Average rates during the period in 2021 (%)							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.
Overnight interbank	2.98	3.19	3.05	2.10	1.74	1.75	1.73	1.72	1.73	1.72	1.74	1.74
1-week interbank	3.03	3.26	3.12	2.14	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77
3-month interbank	3.38	3.66	3.46	2.39	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.91	1.89	1.90
Commercial banks												
Fixed deposits												
3-month	2.92	3.14	2.98	1.95	1.57	1.58	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.55
12-month	3.09	3.31	3.17	2.13	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70
Savings deposit	0.96	1.04	1.01	0.61	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58
Weighted Base Rate ¹ (BR)	3.62	3.88	3.76	2.76	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.43
Base lending rate (BLR)	6.67	6.89	6.78	5.83	5.49	5.49	5.49	5.49	5.49	5.49	5.49	5.49

¹ Effective from 2 January 2015, the BR replaced the BLR as the main reference rate for new retail floating rate loans and financing facilities
Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.2. BROAD MONEY (M3)Malaysia
RM million

	End-period				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ⁴
Broad money (M3) ¹	1,736,445	1,894,517	1,961,554	2,040,994	2,104,910
Transaction balances	421,552	425,722	450,471	517,571	548,505
Currency in circulation ²	92,388	94,297	100,159	117,687	131,729
Demand deposits	329,164	331,425	350,312	399,884	416,776
Broad quasi-money	1,314,893	1,468,796	1,511,083	1,523,423	1,556,404
Savings deposits	150,505	157,387	169,975	212,341	237,503
Fixed deposits	823,165	920,662	952,127	922,462	910,563
Negotiable instruments of deposits (NIDs)	8,154	11,547	12,671	7,448	1,734
Repurchase agreements (Repos)	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign currency deposits	133,268	151,496	156,727	159,902	190,515
Other deposits	199,800	227,704	219,583	221,270	216,090
Factors Affecting M3					
Net claims on Government	1,736,445	1,894,517	1,961,554	2,040,994	2,104,910
Claims on Government	129,824	183,634	194,584	252,804	263,818
Less: Government deposits	56,848	65,550	61,854	70,806	94,338
Claims on private sector	1,745,091	1,892,470	1,976,463	2,046,172	2,075,969
Loans	1,537,001	1,645,784	1,715,637	1,769,764	1,796,493
Securities	208,090	246,686	260,825	276,408	279,475
Net foreign assets ³	517,269	522,402	521,814	525,605	571,173
Bank Negara Malaysia	406,832	411,768	423,781	424,524	454,697
Banking system	110,437	110,634	98,033	101,081	116,475
Other influences	-655,739	-703,989	-731,307	-783,587	-806,049

¹ Exclude interplacements among banking institutions² Exclude holdings by the banking system³ Includes exchange rate revaluation losses/gains⁴ End-August 2021

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (August 2020). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.3. KEY EXCHANGE RATES

Malaysia

	RM to one unit of foreign currency ¹					Change (%)				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ²
	End-December				End-September					
Special Drawing Rights (SDR)	5.7709	5.7558	5.6592	5.7798	5.9199	4.2	0.3	1.7	-2.1	-2.4
US dollar	4.0620	4.1385	4.0925	4.0130	4.1880	10.4	-1.8	1.1	2.0	-4.2
Singapore dollar	3.0392	3.0322	3.0387	3.0354	3.0770	2.1	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-1.4
100 Japanese yen	3.6020	3.7475	3.7655	3.8891	3.7423	6.7	-3.9	-0.5	-3.2	3.9
Pound sterling	5.4660	5.2532	5.3722	5.4653	5.6352	0.8	4.1	-2.2	-1.7	-3.0
Euro	4.8510	4.7340	4.5852	4.9324	4.8598	-2.6	2.5	3.2	-7.0	1.5
100 Thai baht	12.4334	12.7006	13.6827	13.3990	12.3540	0.7	-2.1	-7.2	2.1	8.5
100 Indonesian rupiah	0.0300	0.0286	0.0295	0.0286	0.0293	11.3	4.9	-3.1	3.1	-2.4
100 Korean won	0.3801	0.3721	0.3540	0.3698	0.3532	-2.1	2.1	5.1	-4.3	4.7
100 Philippine peso	8.1232	7.8739	8.0720	8.3569	8.2239	11.4	3.2	-2.5	-3.4	1.6
Chinese renminbi	0.6230	0.6017	0.5866	0.6143	0.6475	3.6	3.5	2.6	-4.5	-5.1

¹ US dollar (USD) rates are the average of buying and selling rates at noon in the Kuala Lumpur Interbank Foreign Exchange Market. Rates for foreign currencies other than USD are cross rates derived from rates of these currencies against the USD and the RM/USD rate

² End-December 2020 – End-September 2021

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.4. COMMERCIAL BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR

Malaysia

	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	December		December		December		December		August	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Purpose										
Purchase of securities	37,505	3.4	34,092	3.0	30,854	2.7	30,019	2.6	28,688	2.5
Purchase of transport vehicles	94,928	8.6	93,847	8.3	89,343	7.7	89,277	7.7	84,435	7.2
of which:										
Purchase of passenger cars	88,244	8.0	87,221	7.7	82,901	7.2	82,676	7.1	78,060	6.7
Purchase of residential property	386,446	35.2	403,993	35.6	422,262	36.6	440,600	37.9	448,097	38.3
Purchase of non-residential property	172,212	15.7	172,369	15.2	173,313	15.0	172,214	14.8	169,579	14.5
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	6,620	0.6	7,415	0.7	8,945	0.8	9,186	0.8	8,507	0.7
Personal use	33,627	3.1	35,546	3.1	36,628	3.2	37,359	3.2	35,545	3.0
Credit card	35,459	3.2	36,240	3.2	37,098	3.2	32,277	2.8	28,859	2.5
Purchase of consumer durables	98	0.0	84	0.0	73	0.0	65	0.0	58	0.0
Construction	36,601	3.3	38,668	3.4	40,607	3.5	41,877	3.6	43,265	3.7
Working capital	253,462	23.1	266,129	23.4	264,855	23.0	261,781	22.5	276,035	23.6
Other purpose	41,343	3.8	46,591	4.1	49,621	4.3	48,137	4.1	47,804	4.1
Total Loans¹	1,098,300	100.0	1,134,973	100.0	1,153,597	100.0	1,162,792	100.0	1,170,871	100.0
Sector²										
Primary agriculture	21,944	2.0	20,167	1.8	18,763	1.6	17,570	1.5	17,603	1.5
Mining and quarrying	5,726	0.5	6,202	0.5	7,542	0.7	7,034	0.6	6,957	0.6
Manufacturing (including agro-based)	81,072	7.4	87,060	7.7	94,548	8.2	90,824	7.8	96,371	8.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	10,076	0.9	11,140	1.0	11,246	1.0	9,691	0.8	10,468	0.9
Wholesale and retail, restaurants and hotels	94,179	8.6	99,387	8.8	101,281	8.8	104,790	9.0	109,233	9.3
Construction	51,381	4.7	56,131	4.9	57,140	5.0	60,561	5.2	59,038	5.0
Real estate	89,355	8.1	87,171	7.7	83,669	7.3	82,817	7.1	79,957	6.8
Transport, storage and communication	21,661	2.0	21,616	1.9	20,875	1.8	21,310	1.8	20,711	1.8
Finance, insurance and business services	71,548	6.5	81,821	7.2	82,491	7.2	79,401	6.8	82,015	7.0
Education, health and others	19,980	1.8	18,815	1.7	20,924	1.8	21,821	1.9	25,629	2.2
Household sector	622,330	56.7	636,842	56.1	648,438	56.2	659,476	56.7	655,040	55.9
Other sector ³	9,049	0.8	8,621	0.8	6,680	0.6	7,495	0.6	7,849	0.7

¹ Includes loans sold to Cagamas² Definitions of economic sectors/industries are based on MSIC 2000³ Includes loans to individual businesses

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (August 2021). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.5. GOVERNMENT AND CORPORATE BOND YIELDS

Malaysia

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021								
					Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.
Malaysian Government Securities market indicative yield (%)													
1-year	2.89	3.45	2.96	1.73	1.75	1.76	1.85	1.84	1.79	1.79	1.77	1.78	1.78
3-year	3.34	3.63	3.01	1.88	1.84	1.94	2.13	2.37	2.31	2.26	2.26	2.34	2.47
5-year	3.56	3.78	3.18	2.12	2.07	2.37	2.66	2.58	2.60	2.55	2.62	2.68	2.93
10-year	3.91	4.08	3.31	2.65	2.71	3.09	3.27	3.15	3.24	3.29	3.17	3.21	3.38
5-year corporate bond yields (%)													
AAA	4.33	4.39	3.63	2.76	2.71	2.81	3.29	3.24	3.23	3.23	3.15	3.10	3.23
AA	4.64	4.69	3.95	3.08	3.08	3.16	3.62	3.54	3.57	3.56	3.51	3.46	3.53
A	6.36	6.37	5.27	4.49	4.49	4.55	4.77	4.69	4.78	4.77	4.56	4.52	4.63
BBB	9.62	9.66	7.65	6.12	5.96	5.93	6.24	6.04	6.23	6.30	6.15	6.07	6.17

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

4.6. BURSA MALAYSIA: SELECTED INDICATORS

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021 ³
Indices¹					
Composite	1,796.81	1,690.58	1,588.76	1,627.21	1,537.80
FBM EMAS	12,942.57	11,527.51	11,323.49	11,761.93	11,311.08
FBM ACE	6,603.55	4,317.49	5,226.59	10,734.69	7,158.90
Trading volume²(million units)	641,315.6	643,208.1	653,085.5	1,855,808.5	1,201,646.0
Main Market	430,833.7	420,153.9	453,037.4	1,072,204.6	753,489.3
ACE Market	156,155.6	104,049.2	103,750.4	638,349.2	383,110.2
LEAP Market	4.8	80.6	332.8	187.7	159.4
Daily Average	2,639.2	2,646.9	2,676.6	7,483.1	6,602.5
Trading value²(RM million)	614,822.8	625,496.4	525,225.9	1,068,009.6	729,218.3
Main Market	578,620.9	579,691.7	483,252.3	855,623.4	599,399.3
ACE Market	29,040.4	19,781.8	21,404.7	176,370.0	120,410.0
LEAP Market	1.4	5.1	33.2	37.8	34.2
Daily Average	2,530.1	2,574.1	2,152.6	4,306.5	4,006.7
Number of listed companies	905	915	929	936	947
Main Market	788	783	772	767	762
ACE Market	115	119	129	135	143
LEAP Market	2	13	28	34	42
Market capitalisation¹ (RM billion)	1,906.8	1,700.4	1,711.8	1,817.3	1,802.1
Main Market	1,881.9	1,680.3	1,682.5	1,765.0	1,752.7
ACE Market	15.6	12.1	18.8	35.6	33.4
LEAP Market	0.2	0.9	2.4	3.1	4.1
Market capitalisation/GDP (%)	146.6	124.7	120.2	135.2	-

¹ End-period

² Based on market transactions and direct business transactions

³ End-September 2021

Source: Bursa Malaysia

4.7. ISLAMIC BANKS: LOANS OUTSTANDING BY PURPOSE AND SECTOR
Malaysia

	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
	December		December		December		December		August	
	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)	RM million	share (%)
Purpose										
Purchase of securities	32,443	6.8	41,622	7.4	47,995	7.9	51,032	7.7	51,370	7.5
Purchase of transport vehicles	74,266	15.5	75,161	13.3	77,821	12.7	86,262	13.1	87,588	12.9
of which:										
Purchase of passenger cars	71,852	15.0	72,875	12.9	75,613	12.4	84,752	12.8	86,072	12.6
Purchase of residential property	132,956	27.8	158,613	28.1	182,522	29.9	207,208	31.4	223,925	32.9
Purchase of non-residential property	40,943	8.5	46,114	8.2	52,026	8.5	56,493	8.5	57,905	8.5
Purchase of fixed assets other than land and building	2,231	0.5	3,041	0.5	3,563	0.6	3,733	0.6	4,210	0.6
Personal use	35,145	7.3	58,881	10.4	59,831	9.8	64,098	9.7	65,021	9.5
Credit card	3,200	0.7	3,680	0.7	4,094	0.7	3,779	0.6	3,474	0.5
Purchase of consumer durables	19	0.0	24	0.0	21	0.0	14	0.0	13	0.0
Construction	11,063	2.3	17,457	3.1	17,907	2.9	17,330	2.6	17,758	2.6
Working capital	117,920	24.6	126,750	22.5	133,398	21.8	138,342	20.9	139,096	20.4
Other purpose	28,767	6.0	32,757	5.8	31,891	5.2	32,541	4.9	30,663	4.5
Total Financing¹	478,954	100.0	564,099	100.0	611,068	100.0	660,831	100.0	681,022	100.0
Sector²										
Primary agriculture	14,234	3.0	15,842	2.8	17,175	2.8	16,445	2.5	16,319	2.4
Mining and quarrying	5,259	1.1	5,271	0.9	3,376	0.6	3,547	0.5	4,242	0.6
Manufacturing (including agro-based)	21,497	4.5	24,292	4.3	27,555	4.5	30,185	4.6	33,903	5.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	2,271	0.5	2,919	0.5	4,516	0.7	4,758	0.7	5,087	0.7
Wholesale and retail, restaurants and hotels	21,276	4.4	25,869	4.6	30,401	5.0	33,141	5.0	35,621	5.2
Construction	22,210	4.6	35,189	6.2	34,533	5.7	33,767	5.1	29,210	4.3
Real estate	25,419	5.3	27,846	4.9	30,163	4.9	31,360	4.7	31,251	4.6
Transport, storage and communication	15,786	3.3	16,506	2.9	18,567	3.0	17,520	2.7	17,676	2.6
Finance, insurance and business services	34,450	7.2	30,004	5.3	32,068	5.2	34,200	5.2	35,486	5.2
Education, health and others	21,846	4.6	29,140	5.2	19,381	3.2	30,472	4.6	27,791	4.1
Household sector	282,474	59.0	344,264	61.0	378,754	62.0	419,215	63.4	438,242	64.4
Other sectors ³	12,231	2.6	6,958	1.2	14,581	2.4	6,222	0.9	6,194	0.9

¹ Includes loans sold to Cagamas

² Definitions of economic sectors/industries are based on MSIC 2000

³ Includes loans to individual businesses

Note: Data based on BNM Monthly Statistical Bulletin (August 2021). Total may not add up due to rounding

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia

5.1. PROGRESS OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS BY INDICATOR

Malaysia

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
SDG 1: No Poverty				
1.	Households below the international poverty line	%	2016	0.02
			2019	0.01
2.	Households below the national poverty line	%	2016	7.6
			2019	5.6
3.	Multidimensional Poverty Index		2016	0.015
			2019	0.011
4.	Number of recipients of assistance	('000)	2018	571.2
			2019	561.2
5.	Population using safely managed drinking water services	%	2018	95.6
			2019	95.7
6.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population		2018	0.1
			2019	0.0
	b. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population		2018	158.0
			2019	266.0
SDG 2: Zero Hunger				
1.	Prevalence of underweight among children under 5 years of age	%	2015	12.4
			2019	14.1
2.	Prevalence of stunting among children under 5 years of age	%	2015	17.7
			2019	21.8
3.	Prevalence of wasting of children under 5 years of age	%	2015	8.0
			2019	9.7
4.	Prevalence of overweight among children under 5 years of age	%	2015	7.1
			2019	5.6
5.	Prevalence of anaemia (women aged 15-49 years)	%	2015	34.8
			2019	29.9
6.	a. Number of semen (animal genetic resources)	('000)	2018	24.4
			2019	23.5
	b. Number of local live purebred cattle (animal genetic resources)		2018	573
			2019	655
7.	Local breeds at risk of extinction		2018	99.9
			2019	99.9

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
SDG 3: Good Health and Well-Being				
1.	Maternal mortality ratio per 100,000 live births	Ratio	2018	23.5
			2019	21.1
2.	Births attended by skilled health personnel	%	2018	99.6
			2019	99.6
3.	Under-five mortality rate per 1,000 live births	Ratio	2018	8.8
			2019	7.7
4.	Neonatal mortality rate per 1,000 live births	Ratio	2018	4.6
			2019	4.1
5.	Number of new HIV infections per 1,000 uninfected population	Ratio	2018	0.2
			2019	0.2
6.	Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 population	Ratio	2017	80.8
			2018	79.0
7.	Malaria incidence per 1,000 population	Ratio	2018	0.1
			2019	0.1
8.	Hepatitis B notification rate per 100,000 population	Ratio	2018	14.5
			2019	15.7
9.	Mass Drug Administration coverage among targeted population in filarial endemic	%	2018	100.0
			2019	98.8
10.	a. Probability of dying between the exact ages 30 and 70 years from cardiovascular disease	%	...	...
			2019	11.3
	b. Probability of dying between the exact ages 30 and 70 years from cancer	%	...	...
			2019	5.7
	c. Probability of dying between the exact ages 30 and 70 years from diabetes	%	...	...
			2019	1.5
	d. Probability of dying between the exact ages 30 and 70 years from chronic respiratory disease	%	...	...
			2019	1.3
11.	Suicide mortality rate per 100,000 population	Ratio	2018	0.09
			2019	0.04
12.	a. Coverage of treatment interventions for Opioids	%	2018	30.9
			2019	26.1
	b. Coverage of treatment interventions for Amphetamine Type Stimulant (ATS)	%	2018	19.5
			2019	14.9
13.	Prevalence of Heavy Episodic Drinking (HED) among 18 years old and above	%	...	...
			2019	1.0

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
14.	Death rate of road traffic injuries per 100,000 population	Ratio	2018	19.4
			2019	19.0
15.	Married women who use modern methods for family planning	%	...	...
			2014	47.7
16.	a. Adolescent birth rate (aged 10-14 years) per 1,000 women	Ratio	2018	0.1
			2019	0.1
	b. Adolescent birth rate (aged 15-19 years) per 1,000 women	Ratio	2018	8.5
			2019	8.2
17.	a. Household expenditures on health (10%)	%	...	...
			2016	2.0
	b. Household expenditures on health (25%)	%	...	...
			2016	0.2
18.	Mortality rate attributed to unsafe water, unsafe sanitation and lack of hygiene per 100,000 population (reported by MOH facilities)	Ratio	2018	0.7
			2019	0.7
19.	Mortality rate due to the accidental poisoning by and exposure to noxious substance per 100,000 population (reported by MOH facilities only)	Ratio	2018	0.3
			2019	0.2
20.	Age-standardized prevalence of current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older		...	...
			2019	20.7
21.	a. Proportion of the target population covered by DTP (3rd dose)	%	2018	100.2
			2019	98.4
	b. Proportion of the target population covered by MMR (2nd dose)	%	2018	110.7
			2019	106.5
	c. Proportion of the target population covered by HPV (last dose in the schedule)	%	2018	82.2
			2019	84.4
22.	a. Density and distribution of doctors per 1,000 population	Ratio	2018	1.9
			2019	2.1
	b. Density and distribution of dentist per 1,000 population	Ratio	2018	0.3
			2019	0.3
	c. Density and distribution of pharmacist per 1,000 population	Ratio	2018	0.4
			2019	0.6
	d. Density and distribution of registered nurse per 1,000 population	Ratio	2018	3.3
			2019	3.3
	e. Density and distribution of midwifery personnel per 1,000 population	Ratio	2018	1.7
			2019	1.7

STATISTICAL TABLES

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
23.	Capacity and health emergency preparedness	%	2017	100.0
			2018	92.0
24.	Bloodstream infections due to selected antimicrobial resistant organisms	%	2018	3.3
			2019	3.0
SDG 4: Quality Education				
1.	a. Proportion of children people in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2017	98.3
			2018	98.0
	b. Proportion of children people in grades 2/3 achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2017	98.8
			2018	98.6
	c. Proportion of children the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2018	94.5
			2019	95.0
	d. Proportion of children at the end of primary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2018	80.5
			2019	83.1
	e. Proportion of young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in reading	%	2018	78.3
			2019	82.2
	f. Proportion of young people at the end of lower secondary achieving at least a minimum proficiency level in mathematics	%	2018	42.3
			2019	56.4
2.	Proportion of children aged 24-59 months who are developmentally on track in health	%	...	...
3.	Participation rate in preschool		2018	87.8
			2019	89.7
4.	Participation rate in education and formal training in the previous 12 months		2018	10.3
			2019	9.9
5.	Adults with information and communication technology (ICT) skills in using copying and pasting techniques to duplicate or transfer information within document	%	2018	81.5
			2019	81.8
6.	Gender parity index for participation rate in preschool (female/male)		2018	1.01
			2019	1.02
7.	Achieving proficiency in literacy skill (15 years and above)	%	2018	94.9
			2019	95.0
8.	Basic services for electricity offered by schools	%	2018	100.0
			2019	100.0
9.	Teachers with minimum organized teacher training for preschool	%	2018	100.0
			2019	100.0

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
SDG 5: Gender Equality				
1.	Number of non-muslim women aged 20-24 years old who were married before 18 years		2018	2,496
			2019	2,392
2.	a. Seats held by women in Senate	%	2018	17.0
			2019	18.0
	b. Seats held by Parliament of Malaysia women in House of Representatives	%	2018	14.4
			2019	14.9
	c. Seats held by women as Cabinet Ministers	%	2018	17.9
			2019	17.9
	d. Seats held by Parliament of Malaysia women as Deputy Ministers	%	2018	14.8
			2019	15.4
3.	Women in managerial positions	%	2018	24.7
			2019	23.3
4.	Women aged 15-49 who use contraceptive use	%	...	...
			2014	89.3
5.	Mobile phone ownership by individuals	%	2018	96.0
			2019	95.7
SDG 6: Clean Water Sanitation				
1	Safely managed drinking water services	%	2018	95.6
			2019	95.7
2	Safely managed sanitation services	%	2016	99.7
			2019	99.7
3	Proportion of bodies of water with good ambient water quality	%	2017	90.0
			2018	93.0
4	Proportion of transboundary basin area with an operational arrangement for water cooperation	%	2018	3.4
			2019	3.4
SDG 7: Affordable and Clean Energy				
1.	Access to electricity	%	2016	99.9
			2019	99.9
2.	Renewable energy share in the total primary energy supplied	%	2017	7.1
			2018	7.2
3	Energy intensity (toe/ GDP at constant price 2015 (RM Million))		2017	75.6
			2018	73.3

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
SDG 8: Decent Work and Economic Growth				
1.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per capita	%	2018	3.7
			2019	4.0
2.	Annual growth rate of real GDP per employed person	%	2018	2.3
			2019	2.3
3.	Share of employment in the informal sector	%	2017	10.8
			2019	9.3
4.	Mean monthly salaries & wages of employees	RM	2018	3,087
			2019	3,224
5.	Unemployment rate	%	2018	3.3
			2019	3.3
6.	Proportion of youth not in education, employment or training	%	2018	12.5
			2019	11.6
7.	a. Incidence rates of fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers	Ratio	2018	12.5
			2019	12.7
	b. Incidence rates of non-fatal occupational injuries per 100,000 workers	Ratio	2018	1,013.3
			2019	1,065.7
8.	Growth rate of tourism to GDP	%	2018	7.6
			2019	7.9
9.	a. Number of commercial bank branches per 100,000 adults	Ratio	2018	10.2
			2019	10.1
	b. Number of automated teller machines (ATMs) per 100,000 adults	Ratio	2018	46.6
			2019	44.7
10.	Adults with an account at a financial institution	%	2018	95.5
			2019	96.0

SDG 9: Industry Innovation and Infrastructure

1.	a. Number of passengers by rails	million	2018	260.4
			2019	283.3
	b. Number of passengers at airport	million	2018	102.4
			2019	109.4
	c. Freight volumes and containers handled by KTMB	('000 tonnes)	2018	5,944
			2019	5,973
	d. Cargo handled by airport	('000 tonnes)	2018	965.8
			2019	942.6

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
	e. Cargo throughput by port	('000 000 tonnes)	2018	570.7
			2019	595.5
2.	Manufacturing value added per capita	RM	2018	9,413
			2019	9,709
3.	Manufacturing employment as 2017 a proportion of total employment	%	2018	16.9
			2019	17.3
4.	Share manufacturing value added of SMEs to GDP	%	2018	34.4
			2019	34.6
5.	Proportion of Small and Medium Enterprise (SME) with a loan or line of credit	%	...	...
			2015	53.8
6.	Research and development expenditure as a proportion of GDP	%	2016	1.4
			2018	1.0
7.	Number of researchers per million inhabitants		2016	2,325
			2018	2,127
8.	Medium and high-tech industry value added ratio in total manufacturing value added (at constant prices)		2018	45.8
			2019	45.7
9.	Population covered by a mobile network	%	2018	96.3
			2018	96.7
SDG 10: Reduced Inequalities				
1.	Compounded annual growth rate among Bottom 40	%	2016	5.8
			2019	3.4
2.	Households below 50 per cent of median income	%	2016	15.9
			2019	16.9
3.	Compensation of employees by kind of economic activity at current prices	%	2018	35.8
			2019	35.9
4.	Remittance costs as a proportion of the amount remitted	%	2018	2.8
			2019	2.4
SDG 11: Sustainable Cities and Communities				
1.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Ratio	2018	0.1
			2019	0.0
	b. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Ratio	2018	158.0
			2019	266.0
2.	Annual mean levels of fine particulate matter in cities	(PM10) (µg/m3)	2017	35.0
			2018	28.0

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
SDG 12: Responsible Consumption and Production				
1.	Number of participations in international multilateral environmental agreements		2017	13
			2018	13
2.	a. Quantity of clinical wastes handled	(tonnes '000)	2018	31.4
			2019	33.8
	b. Scheduled waste managed	(tonnes '000)	2018	2,355.1
			2019	4,013.2
SDG 13: Climate Action				
1.	a. Number of deaths attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Ratio	2018	0.1
			2019	0.0
	b. Number of affected people with damaged homes attributed to disasters per 100,000 population	Ratio	2018	158.0
			2019	266.0
2.	CO2 eq emissions	(tonnes (million))	2011	280.0
			2014	314.3
SDG 14: Life Below Water				
1	a. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in coastal area with excellent status (number of station)		2018	124
			2019	37
	b. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in estuary area with excellent status (number of station)		2018	18
			2019	3
	c. Malaysia Marine Water Quality Index in island area with excellent status (number of station)		2018	82
			2019	34
2.	Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas	%	2019	5.3
			2020	5.3
SDG 15: Life on Land				
1.	Forest area as a proportion of total land area	%	2017	55.6
			2018	55.3
2.	Important sites for terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity that are covered	%	2017	9.9
			2018	10.0
3.	Number of wildlife crime cases for possession/ own use category		2018	1,132
			2019	1,041

No.	Available Indicator	Unit	Year	Value
SDG 16: Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
1.	Number of intentional homicide cases per 100,000 population	Ratio	2018	1.0
			2019	1.0
2.	Children aged 1-5 years who experienced any physical punishment and/or psychological aggression by caregivers in the past month		...	...
			2016	70.8
3.	Unsentenced detainees as of prisoner (%)	%	2018	27.0
			2019	27.5
4.	Federal Government expenditures as a proportion of original approved budget	%	2018	102.4
			2019	100.9
5.	Number of complaints on public services		2018	4,128
			2019	6,165
6.	Civil servant with disabilities in public service	%	2018	0.3
			2019	0.3
SDG 17: Partnerships for the Goals				
1.	Share government revenue as a proportion of GDP	%	2018	16.1
			2019	17.3
2.	Share of Federal Government tax revenue and expenditure	%	2018	60.9
			2019	55.5
3.	Fixed-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants	Ratio	2018	8.2
			2019	8.9
4.	Individuals using the Internet	%	2018	81.2
			2019	84.2
5.	Value of financial and technical assistance committed to developing countries	RM '000	2018	6,675.1
			2019	11,720.6
6.	Worldwide weighted World Trade tariff-average	%	2016	4.5
			2017	3.8
7.	Share of global exports	%	2018	1.3
			2019	1.3
8.	Statistical indicators for 2018 50.9 2019 Sustainable Development Goals monitoring	%	2018	50.9
			2019	55.2

Note: ... indicates data not available

Source: Malaysia Voluntary National Review 2021

