

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

#MyMudah	MalaysiaMudah	bps	basis points
12MP	Twelfth Malaysia Plan, 2021 – 2025	CBAM	Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism
3D	dirty, dangerous, difficult	CCPT	Climate Change and Principle-based Taxonomy
4IR	Fourth Industrial Revolution	CE	compensation of employees
5G	fifth-generation cellular network	CIDB	Construction Industry Development Board
6MP	Sixth Malaysia Plan, 1990-1995	CMCO	Conditional Movement Control Order
ACGF	ASEAN Catalytic Green Finance Facility	CMI	Chiang Mai Initiative
ADB	Asian Development Bank	CMIM	Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralisation
AFC	Asian Financial Crisis	CMIM-PL	CMIM Precautionary Line
AI	artificial intelligence	CMIM-SF	CMIM Stability Facility
AIF	ASEAN Infrastructure Fund	CMP3	Capital Market Master Plan 3
AMRO	ASEAN+3 Macroeconomic Research Office	COVID-19	Coronavirus Disease 2019
AMS	ASEAN Member States	CPI	Consumer Price Index
API	Air Pollution Index	CPO	crude palm oil
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations	DDI	domestic direct investment
ASEAN+3	ASEAN Plus Three	DE	development expenditure
ASEAN-5	Association of Southeast Asian Nations – 5	DFIs	Development Financial Institutions
B40	household in the bottom 40% of income group	DGPS	Danajamin PRIHATIN Guarantee Scheme
BCH	Bitcoin Cash	DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
BFSN	Bilateral Financial Safety Net	DSR	debt service ratios
BKC	Special COVID-19 Assistance	E&E	electrical and electronic
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia	ECF	equity crowdfunding
BNPL	buy now, pay later	e-commerce	electronic commerce
BOD5	Biochemical Oxygen Demand	EDI	Enabling Digitalisation Index
BOP	Balance of Payments	EDSA	Epifanio de los Santos Avenue
BPN	Bantuan Prihatin Nasional		
BPR	Bantuan Prihatin Rakyat		

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EIS	Employment Insurance Scheme	GDP	gross domestic product
EMDEs	emerging market and developing economies	GFCF	gross fixed capital formation
EPF	Employees' Provident Fund	GFSI	Global Food Security Index
ePOS	Electronic Point of Sale	GFSN	Global Financial Safety Net
eRights	electronic application for rights issue	GGP	Government Green Procurement
ESG	environmental, social and governance	GHG	Greenhouse Gas
ETS	Emission Trading Scheme	GIIW	Green and Inclusive Infrastructure Window
EU	European Union	GLOW	Global Online Workforce
F&B	food and beverages	GNI	gross national income
F4GBM	FTSE4Good Bursa Malaysia Index	GNS	gross national savings
F4GBMS	FTSE4Good Bursa Malaysia Shariah Index	GOS	gross operating surplus
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations	GVATI	Gross Value-Added Tourism Industry
FBM70	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Mid 70 Index	HDC	Halal Development Corporation Berhad
FBMKLCI	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index	HMA	Hong Kong Monetary Authority
FBMSCAP	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Small Cap Index	HOC	Home Ownership Campaign
FDI	foreign direct investment	HRDF	Human Resource Development Fund
Fed	US Federal Reserves	IBS	Industrialised Building System
FFB	fresh fruit bunches	ICCO	Incentives Coordination and Collaboration Office
FIKRA	Islamic Fintech Accelerator	ICM	Islamic Capital Market
FinTech	financial technology	ICT	information, communication and technology
FPKO	Crude Palm Kernel Oil Futures Contract	IDLP	IMF-delinked portion
G2B	Government to Business	ILMIA	Institute of Labour Market Information and Analysis
G2C	Government to Citizen	ILP	IMF linked portion
G2E	Government to Employee	IMF	International Monetary Fund
G2G	Government to Government	IndSF	Industrial Skills Framework
GAIN	Global Accelerator Program	INFF	Integrated National Financing Framework
		IoT	Internet of Things

IPOs	Initial Public Offerings	MHTC	Malaysia Healthcare Travel Council
IPR	intellectual property rights	MPC	Malaysia Productivity Corporation
JC3	Joint Committee on Climate Change	MRT2	Mass Rapid Transit Line 2
JENDELA	National Digital Network	MRT3	Mass Rapid Transit Line 3
KASA	Ministry of Water and Climate Change	MSEs	micro and small enterprises
KeTSA	Ministry of Energy and Environment	MSMEs	micro, small and medium enterprises
KeTTHA	Ministry of Energy, Green Technology and Water	MyCIF	Malaysia Co-investment Fund
KITA PRIHATIN	Kerangka Inisiatif Tambahan Khas PRIHATIN	MyDIGITAL	Malaysia Digital Economy Blueprint
KVDT 2	Klang Valley Double Track Phase 2	MyROL	My Rubber Online
KWAP	Public Services Pension Fund	NAP 2.0	National Agrofood Policy 2.0
LAKSANA	National Economic Implementation and Strategic Coordination Agency	NAP	National Agrofood Policy
LNG	liquefied natural gas	NDCs	Nationally Determined Contributions
LRT3	Light Rail Transit Line 3	NFSN	National Financial Safety Net
M&E	machinery & equipment	NGOs	non-governmental organisations
M1	the lowest 10 percentile of the M40	NIA	National Investment Aspirations
M40	households in the middle 40% of income group	NRE	Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment
MARRIS	Malaysia Road Record Information System	NRP	National Recovery Plan
MCO 2.0	Movement Control Order 2.0	OPEC+	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries and its allies
MCOs	Movement Control Orders	OPR	Overnight Policy Rate
MDAs	ministries, departments and agencies	OSC	One-Stop Centre
MDEC	Malaysia Digital Economy Corporation	P2P	peer-to-peer
MFSN	Multilateral Financial Safety Net	PACU	Project Coordination and Acceleration Unit
MGII	Malaysian Government Investment Issues	PEMERKASA	Strategic Programme to Empower the People and Economy
MGS	Malaysian Government Securities	PEMERKASA+	Strategic Programme to Empower the People and Economy Plus

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PEMULIH	National People's Well-Being and Economic Recovery Package	SC	Securities Commission Malaysia
PENJANA	National Economic Recovery Plan	SDG2	Zero Hunger
PERKUKUH	Perkukuh Pelaburan Rakyat	SDG4	Quality Education
PERMAI	Perlindungan Ekonomi dan Rakyat Malaysia	SDG5	Gender Equality
PICK	National COVID-19 Immunisation Programme	SDG6	Clean Water and Sanitation
PIKAS	Program Imunisasi Industri COVID-19 Kerjasama Awam-Swasta	SDG7	Affordable and Clean Energy
PLCs	Public Listed Companies	SDG8	Decent Work and Economic Growth
PPE	personal protective equipment	SDG9	Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure
PPI	Producer Price Index	SDG11	Sustainable Cities and Communities
PPV	Vaccine Administration Centre	SDG12	Responsible Consumption and Production
PRI	Principles for Responsible Investment	SDG13	Climate Action
PRIHATIN SME+	PRIHATIN Small and Medium Enterprises Economic Stimulus Package	SDG14	Life Below Water
PRIHATIN	Prihatin Rakyat Economic Stimulus Package	SDG16	Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions
PTF	PENJANA Tourism Financing	SDG17	Partnerships for the Goals
PWD	Public Works Department	SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
R&D	research and development	SEA	Southeast Asia
R&D&D	research and development and design	SFA	Singapore Food Agency
REITS	Real Estate Investment Trusts	SJPP	Syarikat Jaminan Pembiayaan Perniagaan
RFSN	Regional Financial Safety Net	SME Corp. Malaysia	SME Corporation Malaysia
RMCO	Recovery Movement Control Order	SMEs	small and medium enterprises
RMO-DAX	Recognized Market Operator – Digital Asset Exchange	SOPs	standard operating procedures
RPGT	Real Property Gains Tax	SPV 2030	2030 Shared Prosperity Vision
RTS	Johor-Singapore Rapid Transit System	SRF	Special Relief Financing
SAARC	South ASEAN Association for Regional Cooperation	SRI	Sustainable and Responsible Investment
		SRR	Statutory Reserve Requirement
		SSR	self sufficiency ratio
		T20	households in the top 20% of income group

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TRP	Tourism Recovery Plan	UNWTO	World Tourism Organization
TRRF	Targeted Relief and Recovered Facility	US SIF	Forum for Sustainable and Responsible Investment
TVET	Technical and Vocational Education and Training	US	United States
UK	United Kingdom	USD	US Dollar
UN	United Nations	VBI	Value-based Intermediation
UNCDF	United Nations Capital Development Fund	VBIAF	Value-Based Intermediation Financing and Investment Impact Assessment Framework
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development	WDR	World Development Report
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme	WFH	work from home
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
		WHO	World Health Organization

